

COMPENDIOUS HERBAL,

Discovering the Physicall Ver-
tue of all Herbs in this Kingdome,
and what Planet Rules each Herb. And how
to gather them in their Planetary Hours,



By JOHN ARCHER.

LONDON,
Printed by E. C. for the Author, 1673.

COMPENDIOUS

HERBAL

Discovering the Physical Vir-
tues of all Plants in this Kingdom
and what Parts Belong to each Herb
together with the Placental Herbs



111989

By JOHN KETCHER.

LONDON

Printed by R. G. for A. Miller 1673

TO THE READER.

Good READER,

M Any they be, who were pleased to approve my Book cal'd, Every Man his own Doctor, so well, I have been much encouraged by some since my first Edition, to make an Addition of the particular use of Herbs in Medicine, which (especially of English Growth,) that thereby there may be the more Plenary satisfaction to all: I have now in this Second Edition, endeavoured to gratifie the kind acceptance of my Book, with the Addition of this Compendious, though Brief Herbal; whereby the use of Herbs is sufficiently discussed, thereby the Ingenious may be compleatly knowing; for as it is said, Verbum Sapienti sat, So by the brevity, the Book is more portable, and may be more useful, as a Vade Mecum, for most Persons and Places. And considering the great Bulk, as also the price of our Common Herbals. I am easily perswaded that it will find a welcome to most; as it may prove useful to all, for it was the saying of an Ingenious Philosopher, Non verbis, Sed herbis Medicorum est Pellere Morbos, the World ought to be more

K 2

thoroughly

To the Reader.

thoroughly Dogmatized. I hope you will find bluntness in Parvo, and by Familiar converse with Herbs, but especially their different Qualities, and Virtues, you may in short time become a perfect Herbalist, which Qualification is profitable and acceptable in all Company and Places.

Directions for the gathering of Herbs.

I have mentioned in the ensuing Treatise of Herbs, the Planet that Rules every Herb, for this end that you may the better understand their Nature, and may gather them when they are in their full strength, which is when the Planet is essentially strong; and then in his own hour gather your Herb; therefore that you may know what hour belongs to every Planet take notice that, Astrologers do Assign the seven days of the Week to the seven Planets, as to the Sun or ☉, Sunday: to the Moon or ☾, Munday: to Mars or ♂, Tuesday: to Mercury or ☿, Wednesday: to Jupiter, or ♃, Thursday: to Venus or ♀, Friday: to Saturn or ♄, Saturday. And know that every Planet governs the first Hour after Sun Rise upon his day, and the next Planet to him, takes the next Hour successively in this Order; ♃, ♃, ♂, ☉, ♀, ♀, ☾. So be it any day, every Seventh Hour comes to each Planet successively, as if the day be Thursday, then the first hour after Sun Rising, is Jupiter, the next ♂, the next ☉, next ♀. So on till it come to ♃, again. And if you gather Herbs in their Planetary Hour, you may expect to do Wonders, otherwise not; so Astrologers I need say nothing.

To the Reader.

thing, to others this is as much as can easily be
learned. Therefore when you gather them, gather
those that are most juicy, and gather them out of
those places they most delight to grow in. Then I have
not lost my Labour in Writing, the place where they
chiefly are: if you keep them, dry them well in the
Sun, though some say Shade, for the Sun doth not
draw away the Vertues of Herbs, but adds to them.
And keep them in Paper Bags, and I wish you good
success in using them.

Valc.

A COMPENDIOUS HERBAL

Name.

Agrimony, or *Agrimonia* in Latine.

Place.

Govern-
ment.



It chiefly groweth on Banks near Hedges, or other Fences. The Herb is under the Government of the Planet *Jupiter*, and the Sign *Cancer*; & strengthens those parts under

the Planet and Sign.

Virtues.

It is temperate as to heat, and moderately drying and binding, it openeth and cleanseth the *Liver*, and *Lungs*, helpeth the *Jandice*, and very profitable to the *Bowels*; healing all inward Bruises, and Wounds, and Putrifications; it is good being decocted in Wine and drank for stinging of Serpents, or biting of mad Dogs; it Cureth also those that have filthy muddy Urine, and maketh their Urine clear, it helpeth the

It helpeth the Cough, Stops the *Bleedy Flux*,
made into Salve, Cures old Sores, *Cancers*,
and *Corroding Ulcers*, draweth forth
Thornes, and Splinters of Wood or Iron,
put into the flesh; it also strengthen any
Limb out of Joynt. The Juice dropped
into the Ears, are good against *Leprosy*.
Also the Decoction is good for sore Throat.
It is chiefly appropriated to the *Liver*, and
strengthens it, and purifies the *Blood*; and
so by the same Reason, strengthens the
whole Body, whether you use it in Distil-
led Water, Decoction, Oyntment, Dye-
drink, or else.---- There is also a Water
Agremony, which is of the like Vertues;
And the Smoak by burning, drives away
Flies, Wasps, Knats, &c.

Adders Tongue, or *Ophiglossum*.

Name:

It grows in moist places and Meadows.

Place:

It is Governed by the *Moon* in *Cancer*.

It is dry in the second Degree; it is a *Good*
Vulnary Herb, whether drank by De-
coction, or boyled in Oyle, they make an
excellent green *Balsome*.

Govern-
ment.

Virtues.

Alkanet, or *Anchusa*.

Name:

This Herb is under the Government of *Venus*.

Govern-
ment.

It is an Herb something hard to come by;
it is a Remedy for old *Ulcers*, and Inflama-
tion,

For Fresh Wounds.

Al-Heal, or Penny.

This Herb grows in divers Gardens.
It is under the Dominion of Mars, and
Touch-flies; being hot, biting, Cholerick.

It kills the *Worms*, helps the *Gout*, *Craws*, the *Convulsions*, provokes *Urine*, and helps all *joint-aches*; good against cold griefs of the *Head*. The *Vertigo*, *Falling-sickness*, *Lethargy*, *Wind Cholick*, *Obstructions* of the *Spleen*, *Liver*; also, the *Stone* of the *Kidneys*, and *Bladder*: It provokes the *Tears*, and purgeth gently.

Amara Dulcis, or Moral.

They commonly grow in moist and shady places.

It is Governed by the Planet *Mercury*,
and no small Favorite of his.

For it is admirable to remove Witchcrafts from Men and Beasts, if it be skilfully gathered: And in some Countries they were it about their Necks; the Country People

People bruise the Berries, and apply them to
Fellones, it is boyled Wood and Leaves to-
gether in White-wine, and drank Morning,
opens all *Obstructions*, Cures the *Jaundice*,
and *Dropsie*.

Ale hoof, ground Irie, *Hedera* Name.

It is commonly found on the sides of *Place*,
Banks under Hedges, and shadowed Lanes,
Venus hath the Government of this Herb, *Govern-*
and so Cures the Diseases she causes by Sym-
ment.
pathy, and the Diseases of *Mars* by Anti-
pathy.

It's singular good for all inward Wounds, *Venae*,
Ulcers, Bruises, either boyled with it self
or other Vulnary Hearbs, easeth all Grievous
Pains, Wind in *Spleen*, Sides, or Stomach:
It Cures the *Jaundice*, expelleth Venom or
Poyson, and Plague, it provoketh Urine,
good against the Gout.

Alexanders *Hypposelinum*. Name.

It is usually found in Gardens. *Place*

This is an Herb of *Jupiter*, therefore *Govern-*
healthy and friendly to those that use it hot
in the third Degree: Opens *Obstructions* of *Venae*,
the Liver and Spleen, provokes the Con-
ses, drives forth the after Birth, provokes
Urine, helps the Strangury, good against
poysons and bitings of Serpents. And ve-
ry profitable in Broath for cold Stomachs.

Alder

Name.

Alder tree, or *Alnus*.

Place.

It is common in most Countries and Places.

**Govern-
ment.**

This is a Bush of *Venus*, and under the Sign *Cancer*.

The Bark, Leaves, Buds, and Flowers, are Cooling, Drying, and Binding, easing Pain, excellent in all *Inflammations*, Burnings, Scaldings, Swellings; in Oynement or Poultices. Also, the Leaves put to the Bare feet Gauled with Travelling, are very refreshing.

Vertues.

Also they have a Vertue to attract all the Fleas of Chambers to them, if you put a handful fresh gathered in the Morning; so casting them suddenly out.

Wind Flower, or *Anemone*.

Name.

Place.

They are only to be found in the Gardens of those who are so curious to Sow them.

**Govern-
ment.**

They are under the Dominion of *Mars*.

Vertue.

The Decoction of the Leaves, mightily provokes the *Tearmes*, the *Leprosie* is Cured by Bathing with it. The Root chewed, brings out many watry Humours; good against the *Lethargy*; it is good in an Oynement, to cleanse malignant *Ulcers*.

Angelica,

Angelica, or Long wort.

Name.

It is common in Gardens, known to all. Place.

This Herb is Governed by the Sun, in Government.
Leo, and best gathered in *August*, when the Moon is in a good Aspect in his Hour, when the Sun is Angular: This is the Astrological Rule; which if rightly observed in all other Plants and Herbs; Astrologers affirm Wonders may be done.

This is a very Cordial Herb, which resists Vertue.
Poysons, and all Infection; Corroborating the Heart, Blood, and Spirits, whether in Distilled Water, Decoction, or the Stalks Candid; it moves the *Terms*, brings away the after-Birth, helps *Fluxes*.

Flower Gentle, Amaranthus.

Name.

Under the Government of *Saturn*.

Government.

The Flowers dried and beaten to Powder, stop the *Tearems* in Women. Vertue.

It wonderfully Cureth the unruly passions of *Venus*; and qualifies by abating Lust.

Arrach, or Atriplex, Vulvaria.

Name.

Commonly it grows upon Dunghills. Place.

This stinking *Arrach* is Governed by the Moon, and it is a sure Remedy for Women in Fits of the Mother, being smelt to; it is cold in the first, and moist in the second Degree.

gree, it makes the Belly Solluble, and Vomits also. The Decoction being drank, it cools St. *Austines* fire; good for all inflammations of the *Matriæ*.

Name. Dead Nettle, or *Arch Angel*.

Place. Both the Red and White, are common in all Places.

**Govern-
ment.** This is an Herb of *Venus*.

Virtue. It is something hot and dry, in the second Degree, excellent for all *Obstructions* of the Spleen, being Decoded in Wine; also apply the Herb outwardly: The Flower of the White, stay the *Whites* in Women; as also the Red stay the *Teares*. It makes the Heart merry, banisheth *Melancholly*, cures *Quartain Agues*, stops Bleeding, dissolves hard *Humours*, and *Swellings*; also the *Kings Evil*, easeth the pains of the Gout, if with some Vinegar & Salt, if it be bruised and mixed with *Hogs-grease*. It also is good against *Sores*, *Ulcers*, *Bruises*, *Burnings*; also the *Kings Evil*, that is called by some *Scrophularia*.

Name. *Ars-smart*, or *Hidropiper*.

Place. It grows for the most part in watry *Plashes*, which are dry in the Summer; one milde, the other biting.

**Govern-
ment.** By *Saturn* the milder is Governed, that which is hotter, is Governed by *Mars*, it consumes

(15)
consumes Cold, Swellings, very powerful
against *Ulcers*, congealed Blood, in Man
or Beast, it Cures the aking Tooth being
held to it; the hot *Asse-smart* strewed in a
Chamber, kills the Fleas, the Juice of the
cold *Asse-smart*, put to any Cancers Sores,
will drive away the Fly, in the hottest time
of Summer; some of the hot sort put under
a tired Horse Saddle, will make him travel
much better.

Asarum, or Asarabacca.

Root

It groweth in Gardens,

Place

It is under *Mars*, no friend to Nature;
it is hot and dry in the third Degree, being
boyled or infused in hot Wine all Night,
Works by Vomit, Stool, Urine, it purgeth
Choller, and *Pilegms*, excellent against *Dropsies*,
and forceth down the *Tearms*, it is
not so good boyled as infused. The *Roots*
have the same Vertues, being not safely used
to weak Bodies: The Decoction is good to
bathe the Head, to strengthen the Memory,
and comforteth the Brain, being afflicted by
Cold.

Govern

ment

Vertue

Sparagus, or Asparagus.

Stem

They are usually Planted in Gardens, but
in some parts of *England*, they grow in *Meadows*.

Place

They are under the Dominion of *Jupiter*.

Govern

ment

ter, not

a friend to man; they are hot and moist by Nature.

Vertue.

The young Branches boyled in fresh Broath, makes the Belly Soluble, if you boyl them in White-wine, it purgeth by Urine, and Cureth the *Strangury*, or difficulty of making Water; the Decoction clears the Sight, held in the Mouth Cureth the *Tooth-ach*, it stirs up Lust being used any time; a Bathe made thereof takes away pains from any part of the Body.

Name.

Ash tree, or *Fraxinus*.

This Tree is Governed by Sol, or the Sun; the Leaves Tops, Keys, and Bark, are very hot, biting and opening; a sure Remedy against a *Dropsie*, or stoppage by Urine, in *Kidney* or *Bladder*, if Decocted in White-wine and drank, it Cures the *Jaunderice*; the Decoction Cures the *Scab*, *Leprosie*, or *Scald*, if bath'd therewith.

Name.

Herb Bennet, or *Avens*.

*Govern-
ment.*

It is Governed by *Jupiter*, hot in the second Degree.

Vertue.

Very profitable for stoppings of Breast or Stomach, pains or Stitches, in the sides, or *Pleuretick* Parts. It dissolves congealed bruised Blood, and helps Spitting of Blood; it strengthneth the Stomach and Brain, if you drink the Decoction it Cureth *Bursten-ness*.

leaf, and *Bay-leaves*; it helpeth digestion, prevents Indigestion, opens Obstructions of Liver and Spleen.

Balm, or Melissa.

Name

This grows only in Gardens.

Place

It is an Herb of *Jupiter*, but and dry, and under *Cancer*. This is so fragrant and friendly, that it strengthens Nature in all its Faculties.

*General
mont.*

If you take the Decoction in Wine, or Sirrop, or Distill the Waters, it is of admirable use, as a Cordial, for it Revives the Heart and Spirits, comforts the Brain, driveth away over carefulness, and Melancholy. It Cures the *Blood*, *Flat*, *stinking Teeth*, Vapours which rise from *Mother* or *Spleen*; an excellent Remedy for all cold *Sermons*.

Virtues

Barberrie, or Oniscus.

Name

Over this shrub *Mars* is predominant.

General

It purgeth by *Urine* very powerfully, and freeth the Body from *Choler*, and the *Yellow Jaundice*, if you decoct the inner Bark of the Barberrie Tree, and drink every Morning a quarter of a pint, it is efficacious against *Agues*, all *Choleric* effects or *Tatters*, *Itch*, *Ringworms*, the *Burnes* in *Conserve*, or otherwise, allay *Thirst*, good in *Fievers*, procures an Appetite, and strengthens the attractive Faculty.

mont.

Virtues

Barley

Name.

Barley

This Grain I have mentioned before, in my Treatise of Fevers, but now that nothing may be omitted, Take Notice, there be several kinds, all sown in the same manner.

It is esteemed by the Physicians, therefore, as comes to pass, that Barley Bread is wholesome for the People, being more Cooling then Wheat, and is more Cleansing.

Verbal.

Therefore Barley Water is become so profitable in Fevers, and in hot Stomachs, and Coughs, and Cancers, and for the same use, it is excellent in Pains, if you boyl it with some Vinegar. The Juice of Barley, put in some Rye, and a little Honey added, make into the countenance of a Poultice; it is an excellent means to dissolve hard Inflammations, and Swellings: Also Inflammations, being applyed thereto hot, and it is proper also to all Cancers, Tumors, if there be Pain with Liniment and Poultice in Powder, which will take away any Swelling, from any Member of the Body.

When this Grain is Malted, it hath a good and useful Quality, viz. Hot and very nourishing, as we find by the good Use of our malted Barley.

Barley?

...this Herb grows only in Gardens, by Plack
Muskell is hot, and moist, a very tender
Herb, and nice to shew. It is something
dangerous to be taken inwardly. Most Au-
thors differ in Opinion about this Herb,
some affirm that often smelling to it, breeds
Serpents in the Head. And from that Rea-
son, there is an Antipathy between it and
Horse-dung.

It is under the Domination of *Mer's*, of a Govern-
ment. That if it rot in
Horse-dung, *Serpents* are generated.

It is soveraign against the bite of any *Ventur*.
Venomous Beast, or Serpents sting, by draw-
ing the Poyson to it. It gives speedy delive-
rance to Women in Travail, if they take half
a Dram in Powder, with White-wine, and
it expells both Birth, and after-Birth.

Bay Tree, or Laurel. *Name.*

It is under the Government of the *Sun*, *Govern-*
and the Celestial Sign *Aro.* *ment.*

It is wonderful in *Virtue*, it is hot and
dry, in the third Degree, and very refresh-
ing by its fragrant smell, they potentially
remit the humors, and all evil Effects of the
Brain, as *Firings*, *Swimings*, also it soft-
ness of the Stomach, and help against Gripes,
and Cholick. kill *Worms*; either the Leaves
L Back

Bark, or Berries, are very sweet and effectual,
also it relieves the *Papules*, and all Infe-
ctions; Also where they grow, and collie
fluency, and *Witch-Craze*. It cureth *Leu-
cissa*, *Palsies*, *Cramps*, *Convulsions*, *Stom-
achs*, made into Oyle, or *Oxygall*,
Baths, etc. made into Oyle of white wine

Rem.

Beans, or Faba.

*Govern-
ment.
Virtue.*

Of Beans their use in Food, I have before
Written; they are Governed by the Planet
Venus, they are cold, dry, binding, very war-
die; the Flowers and also the Pods Distil-
led, yield a Water very Sovereign to smooth
the Face from Wrinkles, Spots, and other
Deformities: Bean Flower especially the
smaller sort cal'd, *Field Beans*, are ex-
lent in *Poultices*, to all wage *Inflammations*
of Womens *Breasts*, or about Wounds
Of any part tumified; if you make a *Poultice*
of Bean flower, with Wine and Vine-
gar, and Oyl of *Communion*, it is good for
the Colds Swoll, they are good for Bru-
ses, Pains, or Wounds, of the *Stomach*,
Spleen, or *Gall*. Beans frequently eaten
causes noises to seem, *Troublesome* to the
Brain, which comes from their Windiness.
Therefore they ought to be eaten with
Figs, Meats, or Butter to Correct it.

Faba

French Beans, or Kidney.

Bean.

These are also Governed by Venus, which governs being dried and beaten to powder, and drunk in White-wine, strengthen the Kidney, prevent the Stone, move the Belly, provoke Urine, increase Seed and stir up Lust. They are very profitably eaten green in the Husk, as the manner is boyled.

Beets, or Beta.

Beet.

There are White Beets and Red Beets, both differing in Nature as in Colour.

The Red Beet is under Saturn: The Governed White Beet is Governed by Jupiter. The ment. Red Beets, is usually boyled and pickled in Vinegar, are eaten for a pleasant Cooling Sauce, helping digestion, and opening.

The White Beet, is more loosen the Belly, and provokes Urine, the Juice of the Leaves opens Obstructions of the Liver, and Spleen, it helps Barrenness, Swindings of the Head, the boyled Herb is good to lay upon Chilblains, A Blowing, Blisters, Chalkers, pricking Blisters, and shedding of Hair. The Red Beet stops the Sharp Flux. Women may use. Cures the Yellow jaundice, the Juice of the Knot put into the Nose, purges the Head, Cures the Tooth-ach, and it opens the Stone.

Name.

Ladies Bedstraw, or Galien.

Place.

It is a common Herb in Meadows and pastures.

Govern-

This is an Herb of Ymo, being cold and dry.

Virtut.

The Vertues is very powerfull to the Parts of Generation, to strengthen the coction of the Herb or flower, being it break the Stone, provokes Urine, ceth inward bleeding, and health Winternally, made into Oyntment, it cures Scalding, and Burning, the Decoction Oyntment is good for the Sore, Inflamed Feet of Travellers, the Oyntment cures the Itch, and very good for Sinews, rias, and Joynts, and drives out Cancers and Pains.

Name.

Black berry Bush, or Morus Nigra.

Govern-

It is Governed by Venus, cold and binding.

Virtut.

The Leaves and Fruit are of Good use for the Ulcers, and soreness of the Throat, as Quinsies. Also, as the Wound, being washed with the Decoction is a common ingredient in Mouth Wash made with other Herbs, a little Honey, Sugar, and Allam added, the berries are good for Lashes, Fluxes, Sore, Spitting Blood, it also helps all sorts of Pains.

This grows in Woods, shady places, Place.
 is Governed by the Sun, very Good Govern-
 and given in Decoction or Powder of the ment.
 Root, given in Wine, and Sweat upon, is Vertue.
 good against Plagues or Pox: It is a very
 good Wound Herb, Old or New.

Bites, or distance, cry-w-did. Name.

They grow in Gardens, and are to be place, and in many other places. There are

They are Governed by *Yahweh*, and are Govern-
ment.
ment.

The Red Root, Women's Friend, the Vertue.
White Root, keeps the Whites. And this
may be taken notice, as worth remembering,
That all Red flowers are good to stay the
too great Flux, of Women's Menstrues.

New bottle or C and 2000 W. Name

They grow in Cornfields, "amongst the Plugs."
And of all sorts they are by Nature Gold,
and budding
Gautre

They are under the Dominion of Satan. 2nd.
L 3 They

Partus.

They are with good success given
Dissolved in Rhenish Water, or Cham
Water, to those that are troubled by
those that spit blood : It is a Remedy
to drink it with Wine against Poysons
stinging of Serpents, Infectious, Airc, Plague
or Pestilential Fevers, the Juice
green Wounds quickly, also Ulcers, and
Eyes, Mouth, or Inflammation in the

Name.

Borage, and Bugloss, *Laurus de*

Place.

The Herb *Laurus de* burs, grows in
high-ways, and are of the same Nature
Borage and *Bugloss*.

Govern-
ments
Vertue:

They are all three Governed by
by Nature they are hot and moist, ven-
dial, strengthen Nature against Pe-
Fever, resist Poyson, the Seed and
boyled in Posset-drink, increase
Womens Breasts. They resist
purifies the Blood, is good in Fevers,
I have often experienced with good
effect.

Name.

Brank Vining, or *Aranthus*

Place.
Govern-
ment.

They are chiefly in Gardens.
Where this Thistle grows, the

Vertue.

the Government, and
Of this Plant the Vertues are
ed in Glisters, good to mollify
the Decoction drank are good

Flax of Blood, and being applied, are good
against the King's Evil, it is a good Remedy
against Burnings, with Wine applied
against Rheumes.

Brionie, or Wild Vine.

Name.

It is to be seen upon Hedges, the Roots Place
do ordinarily grow upon Banks and under
Hedges.

This Herb is Governed by Mars, and
very hot and dry by Nature, not to be med-
led with by the unskilful, but being wisely
Corrected, it is a powerful Purger of
Pleura, and watry Humours; very profi-
table in Dropsie, it provokes Urine, clean-
eth the Reins of Gravel, opens Obstructions
of the Liver and Spleen, it cleanseth the Mo-
th, and prevents the Suffocation or Fits;
it expels the dead Child and after Birth;
it softeth down Coughs, good for those that
have a short Breath, or Cough, or bruised
wounds, if you take some of the Root in
Honey: The Root bruised and applied to
any place where the Bones are broken draw-
eth them out.

Govern-
ment.
Vertue.

Brooklime, or Anagallis aquatica.

Name.

They are found growing commonly with Plant-
Water Cress, in shallow Waters, in Na-
ture they be hot and dry.

This is a Plant of Mars, hot and biting.

Govern-
ment.

Vertues.

It is usually not in the mouth, and does
not drink, with other herbs in the spring, to
purifie the Blood, Cures the Stone, moves the
Terms, Cures Inflammations.

Name.

It is called *Broom*, or *Genista*.

Place.

It grows in Copples, sometimes near the
water.

**Govern-
ment.**

This is *Acid*, in Plant, being very open-
ing, and of a cleansing quality, to be used in
White-wine.

Opens Obstructions in the Urinary
passages, expels Gravel and Stone, Cures
the Yellow Jaundice, and Hemorrhoids.

Name.

Broom, or *Genista*.

Place.

This shrub is found very commonly in
England.

**Govern-
ment.**

It is Governed by *Acid*, hot and dry to
the third Degree, very bitter, biting, heating.
Decocted in White-wine, and drank it is
one of the surest Cures of the Dropsy, *Phlegm*,
dice, or *Gout*.

Vertues.

It doth also cleanse the Reins, Spleen, and
Bladder, of Gravel, Stone, &c. and hindreth
any growing. The tender tops made into
Oyntment with Hogs grease. Cures the
Rice, and other pains, the Decoction Cures
Ague Fitt, Black Jaundice, the Yellow Ach,
Stitches, also Lice.

Bucks

Bucks horn, Plantane, or Cereus.

Name.

It grows in many places, especially in Sandy Grounds.

Place.

This Herb is Governed by Saturn, being of a cold and dry quality.

Govern.

Virtue.

It is much commended to be applied in plates burnt with a Mithridaticum Wine. The Decoction of the Root in White wine, against Obstructions, provokes Urine, expels Gravel, stops Bleeding at the Nose, Blisters, Rheum, and other such. The Herb boiled in Rhenish drink, and drunk, cures the distillation of hot Urine in the white Eyes, and Cures all sorts of Sore Eyes. It cures Cancers, Erysipelas, and other such.

Water Bettony, or Betonica.

Name.

It is common in Ditchy, and Brookes growing upon the Banks, and very hardy found far from Rivers.

Place.

Water Bettony, is under the Rule of Joviter in Cancer, being hot and dry in the second Degree.

Govern.

A very good Wound Herb as may be very effectual for all old Ulcers, Wounds, and Blisters, the Juice being mixed in Honey, and so wet your Tents, and Lint therewith, and apply it over the Ulcer. The distilled Water, is good for Wounds and Blisters. The Leaves of the Herb, may be applied to hot Swellings, to cure them.

Virtue.

Use.

Wood Betony.**Name.****Place.****Govern-
ment.****Part.**

It groweth frequently in Woods and
shady places.

This as the Water Betony, is governed
by Jupiter.

It hath so many Vertues, that some have
Writ a Treatise of this single Herb: for it
prevents Epistemicall Disasters, fortifies the
Heart and Liver, helps Digestion, increas-
eth appetite, Cures jaundice, Falling Sick-
ness, Palsie, Which Drops: By taking the
Herb, Flowers, and Leaves in breath, or Decoction,
Confects, or Simple Beere, or
Powder being diverse ways of taking, yet
all work the same Cure: as Cough, the
Gout, Droppe, Scurrey, Frause, Cough,
Shortness of Breath, Worms Obstruction,
Stone, Tooth-ach, Venous Becks, Fistulas,
Rupture, Discomfort in Kidney or Bladder: It
helps Women to speedy Deliverance in Tru-
gill. The Fume of the Decoction taken
into the Ears, cures them.

Name.**Place.****Govern-
ment.****Part.**

Beech Tree, or Fagus.

as may be very useful for all old Wounds.

Thing as Tree, which grow among

Oaks, and grow very hard, and to wet with Honey.

as may be very useful for all old Wounds.

as may be very useful for all old Wounds.

as may be very useful for all old Wounds.

as may be very useful for all old Wounds.

as may be very useful for all old Wounds.

as may be very useful for all old Wounds.

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as may be very useful for all old Wounds.

as may be very useful for all old Wounds.

as may be very useful for all old Wounds.

as may be very useful for all old Wounds.

them. There is commonly found in old
Barkes, the water being first distilled
and distilled them, and with Oare Sake, Searf
Itch, Tetter, in man or beast; if you wash
therewith. The Name do much nourish
what beasts feed thereon.

This is commonly known by every Child

It groweth in the woods, and is called by the Name
This Tree is commonly known by the Name

This is a very common Tree in the woods, and is called by the Name
Name

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Name

It is a very common Tree in the woods, and is called by the Name
Name

Name.

The Birch, Elm, or Maple

Place.

**This is commonly known by every Child,
it groweth in Caves, and Woods.**

GOVERN

1995

Veritas.

This Tree is Gummied by Venice, it is by Nature hot and dry, the Virtues of this Tree is very effectual for breaking the Stone in the Reins and Bladder, by distilling the Distilled Water of the Leaves of the Saffron Water which will come out of the Tree, if you have a hole in the Body with an Augur, and fill it with this Distill and drink, or use it for a Wash for manifesting your Stone, it is a very good Water for a sore Mouth or it heats the Cool of the green Wood beat to Powder, stops Blood profusely.

Abstract

It is also good against bleeding of blood. A
 great old remedy for Ulcers in the Lungs.

1957

This Herb grows upon Heaths and Barren Untilled Grounds. No. 140.

It is of a drying, astringent healing qua-

1974

1993.

1955.

It is commonly found in Cope's
 and Douglas's Double-crested Swallows, its range

fully helpeth the *Myosotis*, involved in some
 healthy way, of the other policy, the *Myosotis* the

It is very binding, elegant, and well

Snake-Weed, or Bistrea. Name.
It grows in the Marshes, and is in Govern- Place.
ment. Govern-
ment. ment.
It is excellent in Coughs, and promotes Virtues.
Courses, expels Wind, taken in Wine, breaks
the Stone, and cures the most fatal Effects of
Cancer, or any other Poyson, being
Decocted and drunk, it cures a Red Face,
and makes it Pale, if you apply it externally.

Also it cures the most fatal Defect of
the Skin, and makes it fair and pale.

Snake-Weed, or Bistrea. Name.
The Qualities of this Herb is Place.
They grow in the Marshes, and in Place.
in Valleys, but chiefly in Gardens, there
are two sorts of them.

It is Governed by Signs, and quality Govern-
cold, and dry. ment.

Snake-Weed, or Bistrea. Name.
It is a great Antidote Against Place.
Poyson, the Powder of the Root cures
the most fatal Poyson, or
Malignity, also the Decoction of the
Root cures the same, and helps inward
Wounds, and all Fluxes,
in Men or Women, good against Loathing
and Vomiting, also the Powder, or
Decoction, cures the most fatal Defect
of the Skin, and makes it fair and pale.

NAME. the following is a list of the names of the persons who have been convicted of the crime of murder, and who have been sentenced to the State Prison, for the year ending December 31, 1900.

Place. They ordinarily grow in barren sandy
Grounds.

Government. This Herb is Governed by the Planet Saturn, being one sort of Plantane, the Vertues are not much differing, being cold, dry, astringent.

Vertue. The Qualities of this Herb is, That it
stops *bleeding*, when ever it be applyed
and confirms *Warts*. Its seed is also good for the

Near Yellow Bay Eagle, or Synthesis.

Place. This sort of *Camphrey* grows in Woods, and
in the Grounds.

Study Grounds. It is Governed by Dame Koro, and
is a very good place for study.

ment. Virtue. **It is a very good Vulnary or Wound**
Herb, inwardly or outwardly applyed.
Cureth not only Wounds, but Ulcers, Fists,
Is, I Gangrenes, Ulcers, in Scurvy, by D
coction Oynment Water, Powder or S
Drop, it Cures the Treacle, or Night Mar
Strange sights? or fears in the Night.

Burns,

Burnet, or Sanguifera-Purpurea Name.

It groweth frequently in Gardens, and Place.
also Wild.

This Herb is Governed by the Sun as Govern-
ment.
excellent Herb, the use of this Herb, keeps
eth the body in Health; for as the Sun is
preserver of Life in all, so this Herb is most
Cordial and Corroberating.

Taken in Decoction of Wine, it defends Vertue.
the Heart and Brains from all Infectiones,
Pestilence, quickens the Spirits, although
it be but put into the Glass, as it is common-
ly used, it drives away Melancholly, it hath
also a drying, binding Quality, It Cures
the Diarrhoe, Dysentery, or Flux of Blood,
Vomiting, and Loathing. Use it any way,
it is admirable in its Vertue.

Butter Bur, or Petasitis Name.

These grow in low moist Grounds, by Place.
Rivers, and Water sides, and Marshes.

The Sun is Lord and Ruler over this Govern-
ment.
Herb, it is hot and dry in the third Degree.

It is very bitter, but most Cordial and Vertue.
strengthening to the Heart and Spirits; the
Roots are commonly found to be most ef-
fectual against the Plague, and Small Pox,
when Infected, by Sweating out the Maligni-
ty of the Morbifick matter, with the De-
coction in Wine or Posset Drink; also the
Powder

Powder of it taken in Wine, is singular good for those that are nere Suffocated for want of breath. It provoketh Urine, and the *Courset*, killeth all sorts of *Wormes* in Old and Young; the Powder of the Root doth effectually dry up Sores that will not yield to other Medicines; and taketh away Spots, and *Blindness*.

Bar Deck, or Bardana

Name.

Place.

**Govern-
ment.**

Vertues.

This stinking Bar grows by Ditches sides every where.

It is Governed by the Planet *Venus*, cold in the first.

It is of that strange attractive Faculty, that the Seed or Leaves draw the Matter upwards or downwards, as occasion doth require, if you apply the Leaves to the top of the Head, it prevents the bearing down, if to the Soles of the feet, it Cures the Rising of the *Mother*; if you desire to stay it in, it is due place, bind a Leaf to the *Navel*, it is good for old *Ulcers*, and Sores. The Root is admirable for *Consumptions*, *Coughs*, *Spasms*, either preserved or otherwise, the Seeds are commonly used to break the Stone, and other uses before mentioned.

Name.

Place.

Cabbages, or Brassae.

They are generally Planted in Kitchen Gardens.

5. The Decoction of Colworts, is good
against the Stone, and is good to be
cold and dry. It hath also a notable Que-
ry, that they that eat it with Vinegar, can
scarcely be drunk, and those that be drunk
by eating of it, may soon recover; and
they do prevent Scurfiness, if taken before
Meat.

The Decoction of Colworts, Cureth the Partus
Legs that are Swollen, Gouty pained, if you
Bath them therein, the Decoction, or
Broath, taken down, helpeth those that are
bitten with a Serpent, or the Juice taken in
Wine; as they are commonly fed upon.
They are very windy, and offend the Head
by their stinking fumes; unless by great let-
bour is be Overcome.

The Sea Colwort, grows in many places
in our Land upon the Sea Coasts. This
cleanseth and doeth more powerfully
then our common sort: The Leaves applied
to any Swell, or Inflammation, healeth them;

The Decoction of the Sea Colwort, by
the sharp Nicous Qualitie, openeth and pur-
geth the Body more powerfully then the Gar-
den kind.

Camomile, or *Chamaemelum*.

Name

It grows in Gardens being pleasant; and Placit.
fragrant, for Banks to sit on, and Walks.
It being a true Embleme of Vertue, as is
said, *Croci sub pedibus Virtus*.

Yad I

M

16

RUBRO

.1873

It is Governed by the Sun, being hot and dry, in the second Degree, being a great Cordial and *Assidue*, also *Diaphoretic*, the Flowers or Herbs being Decocted in Wine, or Posset drink, and drunk, Sweats the Person powerfully, mitigates pain, Cureth *Agues*, good in *Glisters*, *Oynments*, *Polteffes*. Bathes good for the Stone, opens *Obstructions*, brings down the *Courses*.

Name.

Calamintha, or Mountain Mint.

Place.

It groweth on high Grounds only.

Govern-
ment.This Herb is Governed by *Mercury*, being hot in the third, and dry in the second Degree.

Vertue.

It is excellent good in all Afflictions of the Brain, coming from a cold Cause; it strengthens the Memory, enlightens the Fancy, the Decoction being drunk, it quickens the Senses, provokes the Courses, and Urine, good for shortness of Breath, Wind Collick, Convulsions, Cramps, stayeth Vomiting, but it hindreth Conception of Women; decocted in Wine provokes Sweat, opens *Obstructions* of Liver and Spleen. It Cureth the Leprosie.

Name.

Water Caltrops, or *Tribulus Aquaticus*.

Place.

It is rarely used with us, but is a Water Herb, and sometimes they are found being two several sorts.

They

They are under the Government of the *Government*
Moon, cold in the second Degree, good a- *ment.*
 gainst all *Inflammations*, *Swellings*, *Tumors*, *Vertue.*
Kings Evil, *Stones*, and *Gravel*, resist Poy-
 son of Venemous Beasts; the manner to use
 it, is either by Decoction drunk, or Poultice
 applyed outwardly.

Campiones Wild.

Name.

They grow commonly by Hedges and *Place.*
 Way sides. Of this Herb, there are above
 forty kinds or sorts.

The Planet *Saturn* hath the Government *Govern-*
 of it, being of a cold quality; in Decoction *ment.*
 taken, it doth stop bleedings inwardly or *Vertue.*
 outwardly applyed, it resists *Plague*, *Poysons*,
 breaks away the *Gravel*, *Stone*, it Cures *Im-*
postumes, *Ulcers*, *Cankers*, *Fistules*, &c.

Blessed Thistle, or *Carduus Benedictus*.

Name.

It is commonly found in good Huswifes *Place.*
 Gardens.

This Herb is under *Mars* his Government, *Govern-*
 and the Sign *Aries*. *ment.*

It is an admirable Remedy for the *Pluri-* *Vertue.*
se, pains in the sides, *Faundice*, it purifies
 the Blood, by drinking the Decoction or
 Distilled Water; it helps *Red Faces*, *Tatters*,
Ruig-Worms, the *French Pax*, and *Plague*. If
 you Sweet often therewith, it provokes
Urine, strengthens Memory, Cures *Agues*.

Name.

Carrots, or Carrot.

Place.

The wild Carrots grow plentifully in fields; all wild Herbs, are more effectual (*Remember*) then Garden kinds, in the Physical use.

Govern-
ment.

Mercury hath predominancy over these, being in Nature hot and opening.

Vertues.

The Root eaten or Decoction, break the Stone, expel Wind, provokes Urine, and Courses, is good for the Dropsie, being boyled in White wine, it helpeth Conception, the Seed are more Physical then Root.

Caraway, or Carum.

Name.

Place.

This Herb is usually Sown in our Gardens.

Govern-
ment.

The Planet *Mercury* owns this Herb, also being hot in the third Degree.

Vertue.

The Seed is chiefly used, having a hot sharp biting Quality, whereby it expells Wind, breaketh the Stone, provoketh Urine and the *Teares*; it helpeth Digestion, remedies a cold Stomach and Cholick.

Name.

Celandine, or Chelidonium.

Place.

It groweth chiefly by old Walls, and Hedges, and Gardens.

Govern-
ment.

This Herb is Governed by *Sol*, or the Sun, and *Leo* hot.

At

An excellent Remedy for Sw^e Eyes made *Vertue.*
 into an Oynment. This herb in Decoction
 on, or otherwise taken inwardly, Cures
Obstructions of Liver, Gall, Cures jaundice,
Dropie, Pessilence, Ulcers, Tetter, Wounds
 of all sorts. The Mother, beautifies the Face,
 gather it in its due Hour, and its effectual.

Celandine Figwort, or *Scropularia.*

Name.

It groweth chiefly in Places near Water, *Place.*
 or in shades.

This Herb is Governed by Mars, and
 is hot and dry. *Government.*

It is an effectual Remedy for the Kings
 Evil, or those hard Swellings about the
 Throat: If you will make a Poultice, or
 Decoction of Leaves and Roots, the Piles,
 or Hemorrhoids it speedily Cures; if you
 make it into an Oyle, Oynment, or Plai-
 ster, nay if the Root be worn next the Skin,
 it cures the aforementioned Distates, though
 it never touch the place. *Vertue.*

Centaurry, or *Centauria.*

Name.

This Herb groweth commonly in Pasture
 fields. *Place.*

All the sorts are under the Dominion of
 the Sun; it is in Nature hot and dry, in
 the third Degree. *Government.*

This Herb being Decocted, the Decocti-
 on doth powerfully Purge the Blood, and
 all *Vertue.*

all Cholerick and gross Humours, expelleth
Wind, is profitable in Glisters, it brings
down the Courses, helpeth Sciatica, Gout,
Droppe, Green Sickness, Spasme, and Drop-
sie, it killeth, and helpeth Pains
and Cholicke.

Name.

Chervil, or Mirrhie.

Place.

Of this Herb are Sown in Gardens for
Salads, and doth also grow in Meadows
and by Hedges.

Govern-
ment
Vertue.

These Herbs are all Governed by Jupiter,
and by Nature hot and moist, being drunk
in Juice or Decoction, doth dissolve con-
gealed Blood, or Distilled Water, it breaks
the Stone, expells Gravel, provokes Urine,
and brings down the Courses, helps the
Pleurisie, it is an Antidote against Infection,
if it be Candyed.

Name.

Chick-weed Monkeare, or Alsine.

Place.

It usually grows about Hedges, and wet
Grounds.

Govern-
ment
Vertue.

The Moon Governs it, and it is cold and
moist, it is very cooling to a hot Liver,
outwardly applyed, it Cures Impostumes,
Swellings, Red Face, Itch, Scabs, Pimple,
Red Eyes, Hemorrhoids, Ulcers, being made
into Pastes, Baths, or Ointments.

Cherry

Cherry tree, or *Cherier*.

Name.

It is a most profitable Fruit-Tree in Or-
chards.

Venus is Lady of this Tree, and though
they differ in Nature according to taste, yet next
they are all Cooling, but the black are most
Medicinal and prevalent against *Convulsi-*
ons.

They procure a good Appetite, and easily
descend through the *Stomach*. The *Gum* is
most Medicinal being dissolved in Wine, it
is excellent to break the *Stone*, is good for an
old Cough, and Hoarseness mendereth the
Colour of the Face, clearerth the Eye sight,
&c.

Winter Cherries, or *Alkekengy*.

Name.

They are only with us to be found in
Gardens.

This Fruit is of admirable use in Physick,
being under the Government of *Venus*.

The Berries are hot and opening, it
powerfully draws down *Urine*, breaketh the
Stone, expells *Gravel* and *Stones* from the
Bladder. It helps paining of *Stomach* the Ber-
ries may be dried, and beaten to Powder
and drunk with *Sage* and *White-wine*, or
Poffet drink warm. There is a Preparation
of them at the *Apothecaries*, made with o-
ther Ingredients, for the same eff.cts, called
Trichas Alkekengy.

Name. Chestnut tree, or Castanea.

Government. This Tree is under Jupiter, it is of a
Virtue. Nature, very Nourishing is the Fruit, generates
 good Blood and Seed, but too many thick-
 en the Blood, and bind too much Lark, or
 Diarrhoea, the Dysentery, also the Gonorrhea.

Name. Earth Nuts, or Noces Terrestris.

Place. They commonly grow in all Pastures and
 Meadows, for which the Swine scratch dili-
 gently.
Government. They are under Venus, these provoke
 Lust very much, increase Seed, bring forth
Virtue. Urine; the Root Powdered, and thereof
 with conserve of Roses, make an Electu-
 ary, stops all Blood inwardly, pissing, or
 spitting of Blood, it Cures.

Cich Pease, or Cicer.

Name. They are only used in the
Place. Are Sown in Gardens or Fields, but are
 Sown later then Pease.
Government. Under the Government of Venus, being of
 Nature cold, and dry; they have a Quality
 to break the Stone in the Kidney, by a cleav-
 ing Quality; they increase Seed, provoke
 Womens Courses, bringeth out Urine free-
 ly, they increase Milk.

Cinquefoil.

Cinque foal, or Pentaplyon.

Name.

It is commonly found by the Hedge sides *Place.*
and ways.

It is both the Dominion of the Herb, *Genus.*
being hot, and moist.

If you have skill to gather it, that it may *Forma.*
be Strong, & give but a Scruple in White
wine; you shall seldom miss the Cure of a
ny Ague, in three Fits taking it before the
Fit: The Decoction Cures Fevers, Pest-
lence Cankers, Sore Throats, Yellow Jaun-
dice, Quinsies, boyl'd the Root in Milk,
it stops all Fluxes of the Body, Whites, or
Rades, the Decoction Cures all Gouts, Nicks,
Itch, Bursennest, Bruises, and Blisters.

Chrysosoma, or Chrysa.

Name.

These kind of Lesks grow in Gardens. *Place.*

They are under Mars, hot in the third *Genus.*
Degree, and dry in the fourth; very fu-
mous to the Head as usually eaten, making
the Sleep very troublesome, & weakening the
Eye-sight, but have this Vertue: They o-
pen the Breast and Stomach, freeing them
from stoppings and provoke Urine sponta-
ly. If you do drink some of the Juice in
White-wine hot.

Clary.

It is commonly found by the Hedge sides *Place.*

London.

This

Name.

Clary, or Horsham.

Place.

Govern-

ment.

Vertues.

This common Garden Herb, as also Wild, is under the *Moon*, it is hot and dry; the Seeds put into the Eye, free it from itch; a Decoction of the Herb provokes Lust, and the *Cowherb*; the Powder of the Roots makes a good sneeking, the Leaves fryed with Eggs strengthen the back, helps digestion.

Name.

Clavers, or *Aparine*.

Place.

It commonly groweth by Ditches and Hedges sides.

Govern-

ment.

Vertues.

This is under the Government of the *Moon*, by nature cold; it is a great purifier of the Blood being boyled in Water Grewel in the Spring; the Juice and Seed, they do both help those that are stung with an *Adder*; if you drink it in Wine, it preserves the heart from Poyson; it preserves those that drink it from growing too Fat, It Cures the *Yellow Jaundice*, if you drink the Decoction, the bruised Leaves stay the bleeding of any Wound made into an Ointment healeth *Ulcers*. The Juice dropped into the ears taketh away pain.

Name.

Clowns Wound wort.

Place.

It groweth frequently by paths sides, nere London.

This

(43)

This Herb is under the Rule of the Planet *Saturnus*.

Very fenative in all green Wounds, according to the Name.

The Decoction, Juice, or Sirrup, taken inwardly; Cureth Cankers, Bloody Flux, Ruptures, Pissing, or Spitting Blood, especially if you joyn some *Gemfrej* with it.

Cocks head, or Medick fetch. Name.

It groweth in Fields & under Hedges, in Land. Place.

This Herb is under the Government of *Venus*. Government.

It hath a faculty of Rarifying and Digesting. Therefore excellent good to be applied to hard Swelling Knots, Nodes, Kernels; either the bruised Leaves, or made into Poultices, it helpeth the Strangury; it causeth Cows to give store of Milk.

Columbines, or Aquilegia Name.

These grow in Gardens, commonly known; and are under the Government of *Venus*. Place. Government.

By nature they are cold and dry, binding. They are ordinarily used in Gargarisms, for sore Throats, & Mouths with good success. The Seed also taken in Wine, causeth a speedy delivery to Women in Labour.

Cold

Name.

Colts foot, or *Tussilago*.

Place.

This Herb groweth frequently in dry Grounds, and sometimes in moist low Grounds.

Govern-
ment.

This is an Herb of *Venus*, usually made into Sirrup; and the Leaves dried to smoke

Virtue.

with Tobacco, it is powerfully good against the Cough, Shortness of Breath, Wheesings, Suffocations, Consumptions, Agues. Outwardly applyed, it is a Remedy for Piles, Chollerick Pusses, & Inflammations in the Privities.

Name.

Comfrey, or *Consolida Major*.

Place.

They grow by Ditches and Water sides, and Fields.

Govern-
ment.

Saturn hath Dominion over this Herb, and is cold and dry by nature. It helpeth those that spit Blood, or piss Bloody Urine.

Virtue.

It helpeth powerfully all Internal Wounds, Bruises, Ulcers, Harts: If you drink a Decoction thereof of Wine. No less powerful is it in Cure of outward Wounds: It also very much strengthens the Back, if you take a Decoction of the Root in Broath, or Milk, or preserve with Sugar: it Cures all Fluxes, White and Red, the Running of the Reins: If you take the Distilled Water, or Decoction of the Root, it will cure the same in a Pot boyl'd with the Root, cut neerer
sunder,

funder, by its glutinative Quality; it doth cool all *Inflammations*, whether inwardly, or outwardly applied.

Costmary, Ale tost, or Balsamita. Name.

This Herb is to be found in most *Gas-Place*.
dens.

It is under the Dominion of *Jupiter*, being by Nature hot and moist; it is a Balsome Herb good for all green *Wounds*, or *Vertue*, old *Ulcers*. If made into Salve, the Seed is good to kill the *Worms*; a Decoction drunk is good against *Consumptions*, crude *Humours*, in the *Stomach*, *Head-ach*; it strengthens a weak *Liver*, and Cures a *Quotidian Ague*, opens *Obstructions*, strengthens the *Womb* dissolves the hardness of the *Mother*, it hindreth *Putrifaction* in all parts of the *Body*.

Coral wort, or Demaria. Name.

This groweth in many places of this Land, *Place*.
some think it to be a kind of *Crow foot*.

This is under the *Moon*. It breaks the *Govern-ment*, *Stone*, *Gravel*, stops *Fluxes*, it easeth pains, *Vertue*, in *Belly*, *Sides*, provokes *Urine*; it is excellent in any *Wounds*, made in *Breast*, or *Limbs*; If you take a Dram of the Powder of the Root in Wine, every Morning. It is of that drying Quality, that it soon heals any *Wound*, and hinders the *Issue* of *Humours*.

End.

Name.

Cud weed, or *Coronaria*.

Place.

Govern-
ment.

Vertue.

They grow chiefly in gravelly, Sandy, barren Land.

This Herb is under the Dominion of *Venus*; temperately cold and dry, very astringent, very good in all *Fluxes of the Belly*. Taken in Decoction it is excellent for *Ruptures, Ulcers, Quinsie, the Whites and Reds*; also *Running of the Reins*.

Name.

Cowslips, or *Paralyfis vel Prinulo*.

Place.

Govern-
ment.

Vertue.

Grow both in Gardens and Fields.

The Planet *Venus* Governs this Herb, and it is under the Sign *Aries*; and it is therefore good for Head and Face outwardly; the Distilled Water Beautifies inwardly, it Cures *Vertigoes, Megrims, Palsies, Convulsions, Falling Sickness*; the Flowers do strengthen the *Brain and Nerves*.

Name.

Crabs Claws, or *Water Sengreen*.

Place.

Govern-
ment.

Vertue.

It groweth in Fens and Marish Grounds.

The Planet *Venus* Rules over this Herb.

It is a great strengthner of the *Reins*, very good in all *Inflammations, St. Antonies*

Fire, Swellings. If you make an Oyntment

it Cures them effectually; the Powder of

the Herb taken inwardly, is a very powerful

Remedie for *Ulcers, or Bruises in the Reins*

or

or Kidneys; also to stop the Urine. *Place.*
 Bank Cresses, or *Nasturtium*. *Name.*

It is an Herb that grows commonly by *Place.*
 the way sides.

This Herb is under the Dominion of *Govern.*
Mars, and is of a hot biting Quality, like *ment.*
 unto Mustar Seed; good for the *Tellow Vertue.*
Jaundice, *Sciatica*, if make it into an *E-*
lectuary: It is good for *Rheumes*, and *Di-*
stentions, from the *Head*, upon the *Lungs*,
 causing a *Cough*. It is a sure Cure of any
Inflammation in *Poultices*.

Sciaticæ Cresses, or *Nasturtium Sciaticum*. *Name.*

They grow ordinarily by the way sides, *Place.*
 and by old Walls.

This is a *Saturnine* Plant, it is one of the *Govern.*
 best Cures for the *Hip*, *Gout*, call'd, the *ment.*
Sciatica; if you make *Poultices* of *Salve Vertue.*
 thereof and anoint the pained place well,
 after Sweat the Patient in Bed, which will
 Cure the *Gout*, also of hands or feet, &c.
 The *Scabs* is Cured, as also *Leprosie*, or *Scurf*,
 by the same.

Water Cresses, or *Nasturtium Aquaticum*. *Name.*

Place where they grow, is always watry, *Place.*
 being under the *Moon*, being sharp, biting, *Govern.*
 insalte, powerful to Cure the *Scurf*, purge *ment.*
 the

the Blood, it breaks the Stone, brings down
the Courses, Cures Ulcers, Pimples, Lethargy,
taken in Decoction.

Name. Cross wort, or *Crucata*.

Place. It is in many moist Grounds and Meadows.

**Govern-
ment.** This Herb is under the Dominion of Saturn.

Vertue. This is a Vulnerary Herb, inwardly
and outwardly taken. Being Decocted in
Wine, it expectorates Phlegm, opens Ob-
structions of the Stomach, Bowels, Cures
Ruptures.

Name. Crow foot, or *Ranunculus*.

Place. They grow in all Gardens, too common.

**Govern-
ment.** This is an Herb of Mars, and like unto
him it is, of a hot fiery Nature, not fit to
be taken inwardly.

Vertue. If you bruise the Leaves, and apply them
with a little Salt to any part, they will
soon draw a Blister. Properly it may be
applied to the Wrists, or Nape of the
Neck. In Feavers, or Sore Eyes, it is ve-
ry effectual mixed with Mustard, for a
Plague, Bitch, or Carbuncle.

Name. Cuckow pin, or *Aren*.

Place. These Herbs grow frequently by Hedge
sides.

(45)
This Plant is under *Mars*, and is very *Good*
like him.

The Spotted Leaves are the hottest, and
bite most. It is very effectual against all
Infection of the Plague; also it is an Anti-
dote against Poyson; if you take some of
the Juice or Powder in Wine, or Vinegar,
it Cures difficulty of *Breathing*, Cough, and
Flegm, provokes the *Tearms*, brings away
After-birth, Cures *Ulcers of the Throat*,
Jaws, *Gout*, *Piles*, *Falling down of the Fun-*
dament; also *Freckles*, *Spots*, and *Deformi-*
ties of the Skin.

Cowcubers or, Cucumers. *Name.*

Under the *Moon*, cold and moist, excellent *Place*.
good for hot *Stomachs*, hot *Livers*, hot *Gover-*
Rheums in the Eyes, *Inflammation of the Reins*, *ment.*
and *Kidneys*; they provoke *Urine*, and *Virtue.*
cleanse *Ulcers in the Bladder*, Cure a *Red*
Face, *Sun burning*, *Freckles*, *Morpheus*.

Dandelion, or *Dens Leonis*. *Name.*

It is frequently in all Meadows and Pa- *Place.*
tures. And under the Dominion of *Jupi-* *Govern-*
ter, hot and dry. *ment.*

It is Appertive and Cleansing; very good *Virtue.*
for all *Obstructions of Liver and Spleen*, *Gall*,
and all Diseases thence arising, as *Hype-*
temeriac, *Melancholly*, and *Flatus*; it
cleanseth the Urinary Passage and heals
them.

Docks, or Rumses. *Black* *Red*

There are several kinds of the Plant, every where to be found, all being cold and dry in Quality.

They are under the Planet *Jupiter*, the Green the Red Dock, which is called *Bloodwort*, is excellent good for the *Liver*, it strengthens it, and purifies the Blood; the Yellow Root is best for *Choler*; Sorrel being coldest. Burdock is before spoken of, the Seeds of all are good to stay *Fluxes*, *Diarrhea*, *Leaking of Food*, *Spitting of Blood*, also the best dryers of a *Scab*, *Itch*, *Ringsome*, or *Tetter*, made into Ointment or Decoction. — And all Docks have this Quality, that if you boyl them with Meat, it will soon be boyled enough, but it blackens it.

Devils Bit; or *Marsia Debita Succisa*. *Name*

It groweth commonly in Fields and Mea-Places down.

This Herb is governed by *Dominant Venus*, it cures *Fevers*, *Essential Passions*, also bitings of Venemous Beasts, it dissolves congealed Blood, by Bruise or Fall. Being Decocted and drunk, it cures Tumours, Swellings of the Throat, repels *Furors*, or *Tumours* of the *Bladder*. It is a very good *Ulnary Herb*, and kills *Worms*.

Doddens of time, or Dodder, &c.

Genus.
Part.
Virtus.

All Dodders are a Bind weed upon other Herbs, but that upon time is the time Dodder or *Epithimum*, which purgeth *Adulterably*, and opens all *Obstructions*, *Liver*, *Spleen*, *Gall*, *Hypochondria*, *Disery*.

Name.

Dogg Grass, or Grass.

Place.

Every where known, troublesome in Gardens.

Genus.
Part.
Virtus.

This Plant is under *Jupiter*, it is a very opening Root, good for the *Liver*, *Rheumatism*, *Lack*, and *Vomiting*; being boiled in White wine, Drink the Decoction, it is very opening, and Remedies all Diseases coming of Stopping.

Name.

Doves foot, *Geranium Columbinum*.

Place.

It groweth in Gardens, Pasture Grounds, and Path sides.

Genus.
Part.
Virtus.

It is under *Mars*, a mild Remedy, admirable for the *Cholick*, and all pains coming from it, also drives out Scum, and is good in the *Kidney*; the Decoction in White wine, is a very good Remedy for those that have inward *Stomach*, *Pituitous*, *Gout*, or *Rheumatism*, pain in the *Joints*, outwardly applyed.

D.

Duke Malt, or Lady Palgrave's

As know that this Plant on the top of the
the Water; it is cold in quality, and the
Moss is Lady of it, and now all the

It prevails against all Inflammations, for the
thames fire, the Gout, either of itself or in Part
publick with Barley Meale. Also the Distil-
led Water is commended for all Fevers,
Redness of Eyes, Swelling of Cords, Head-
ach.

Down Thistle, or Garden Lapsul

It grows on Banks and Ditches.
It is Governed by Mars, which his sharp
rue! pricks do shew, it is good against
Convulsions, and Cramps, it being of a
heating Quality; is also good for Rickets
in Children.

Dragons, or Dracuncj.

They are growing only in Gardens, and
that their likeness in Colour to a Snake,
shews why so call'd.

Mars Governes this Herb, and it is
being, that it is best to Distill it in an Alembic
like, in which vehicle is used for great pur-
poses, It cleanses the Stomach, and Liver
Parts, and so forth, the External of it
is, Marjoram, Rosemary, &c.

ed, or External, as Ulcers, Can-
cers, Fists, and Wounds, it doth
helpe against Infection, or the
Fluxus, if infected Poyson, also Blen-
norrhoea, Play affirms that no Surgeon
meddle with him that carries this Herb
about him.

Elder Tree, or Sambucus.

Name.

Place.
Govern-
ment.
Virtue.

They ordinarily grow in Hedges, they
are under Dominion of Venus.

This vertuous Shrub is of great use in
Inflammations, Internal, or External. An
Oyntment the inner Bark Cures all Swell-
ings, or Inflammations. The Distilled
Water of the young Tops and Berries, Cures
Surfles, Pains.

Dwarfe Elder, or Ebulus.

Name.

Place.

Govern-
ment.
Virtue.

It commonly is found in Hedges, and
growing Wild.

This Plant is also under the Dominion of
Venus.

It is an excellent Purge for the Dropsie
if you boyl either the Berries, or inner
Bark of the Root in Wine and drink it
it worketh powerfully by Stool and Urine
for the Juice of the Berries boyled with
Honey, and dropped in the Eyes, Cures
them of pain. Also the Distilled Water
of Berries, cures all Spasmodic
Pains.

Morrell, or *Endive*, is a very cold,
and it cleanseth the Blood from all Humors. It
Cureth the Gout by Purging, and the Stone
Colic.

Elm Tree, or *Ulm*.

Name.

This Tree is more commonly growing in *Placc.*
England, then in any other Country.

This Tree is Governed by *Jupiter*, of a *Govern-*
cold, and drying quality; The Bark and *ment.*
Leaves bruised, and applied to Green
Wounds, Cureth them. Also with Vine-
gar, it Cureth Scabs, or *Leprosy*; a De-
coction of the Leaves and Bark, is good in
Fractures, and *Excoriations*, by applying wet
Cloths to it, applied hot with Cloths to
Tumours, dissolveth them, it Cleanseth
the Skin of all Itch, it giveth ease in the
Gout, it is good for all Burnings or Scald-
ings.

Endive, or *Endivia*.

Name.

It is in most Gardens, it is of a very *Place.*
cooling Quality Governed by *Jupiter*. *Govern-*

It is much used by the *Galenists*, in cool-
ing *Falors*, against Fevers, Agues, Pass-
ions of Heart, Excoriations, Sharpness of U-
rine, Tumors, and Pustulent Sores, and
it is excellent for all Inflammations of the Eyes,
and dimness of Sight. Outwardly applied,
they relieve the pains of the Gout.

Virtus.

Name.

Ele Campana, or Elecampane.

Place.

It groweth in moist and shady places, more then dry, and in Fields, and Lanes, commonly.

Government.

It is under the Rule and Government of *Mercury*, very hot and opening, good for cold Stomachs, Wind.

Virtue.

The preserved Root gives Breath, Cures *Wheezing*, the Cough, opens the Spleen, takes away Stitches, provokes the *Tuor*, helps Concoction: The dried Root in Powder, taken with Sugar doth the same. It also prevents *Infections*, and Resists *Poyson*: It is good for the Eyes, *Loose Teeth*, Kills *Worms*, Cures the *Scab*, or *Itch*, being made into Oynement, and takes away all Deformities of the Skin.

Name.

Sea Holly, or Eringo.

Place.

It grows about the Sea Coasts, every way in this Land.

Government.

It is Governed by *Venus*, and befriends her in venereal Act, increases Seed very much, being of a hot and moist Nature.

Virtue.

The Decoction of the Root in Wine, opens Obstructions of Liver, Spleen, it Cures the Yellow Jaundice, Dropsies, Cholick, Dysentery, Strangury, Cleanseth the Reins; Cures the French Pox, Kings Evil, Stomachal posthumations, Agues; Also the Decoction drunk, Cureth *Wry Necks*. Eye

Eye Bright, or Esphragia.

Name.

It groweth in Meadows and Grasse commonly. *Place.*

This Herb is under the Sign *Zee*, and Ruled by the *Sun*; it hath a peculiar Faculty of strengthening the Brain, by taking the Decoction in Wine or Broath, or Distilled Water, and drop some into the Eyes for divers dayes together, helpeth all Diseases of the Eyes, that cause dimness of Sight; it is also good in Conserve made with the Flowers; it also helpeth a weak Brain, Memory, Eyes. *Government.*

Ferne, or Felix Mas, et Femina.

Name.

'Tis common growing upon Heath Ground. *Place.*

It is under the Dominion of *Mercury*, both kinds: *Government.*

The Roots being boyl'd in White-wine, killeth all sorts of Worms, opens Obstructions in the Spleen. The Roots and Leaves purge the Belly of Choller, and Water, but trouble the Stomach, too dangerous for Women with Child; the Roots and Leaves boyled in Oyle make a good Oyntment to heal all Wounds, and to dry up Malignant Ulcers, the Smoak of Fern burnt, doth drive away Serpents, Knots, Flies, or Venemous Beasts; it is observed to cause Barrenness.

in Women.

Water Berry is of the same Nature but more powerful they provoke Urine much, and is used Savoury.

Featherfew, or *Matricaria*.

Name.

Place.

Government.
Part.

This is Wild in some places, but it is planted in Gardens.

The Herb is under Venus, and is a great strengthner of the *Womb*; being boyed in White-wine, it frees them from *Bleeds*, and *After-birth*, it doth Remedy all Distempers of the *Mother*, brings down *Humour* *Quickly* speedily; a hot Poultice of it to the *Belly* takes away all *Gripping Pains*: It is an effectual Remedy against *Opium*, if you drink the Decoction.

Name.

Fennel, or *Feniculum*.

Place.

Government.

Part.

It is a common Herb in Gardens, it is under the Government of *Mercury*, and *Venus*: It is good to break Wind, to provoke Urine, it breaks the *Stone*, and *Grauel*; it is good to increase Milk, and amends the Faults of Milk, Cures the *Hemorrhage*, *Leucorrhoea* of *Mam*, resists *Poysonous things* as *Antidote*, *Obstruction* in *Liver*, *Spleen*, &c. Cures the *Tales Jaundies*, *Quins*, provokes the *Tarmer*, *Coughs*, makes *Uter*, the Distilled Water is good for *Love*.

Hogg

Long Pennel, or *Scrophularia*

It is a common Herb about the Houses, where Cattel frequent, it is under the Government of *Mercury*.

The Juice put into the Nose, cures the *Lekery*, the *French*, the *Scroph*, *grim*, and *Portigo*, *Faling*, *Sichess*, *Whe*, *Palls*, *Scatice*, *Croup*, *Cough*, *Lekery*, used with Oyl and Ylange, the Decoction in Wine drunk, is good for the *Cough*, *Sharpness* of *Breath*, and *Colick*, pains, it purgeth gently, it giveth ease to Women that have Sore Trava in Child Bed, relieveth pains in *Reles*, *Bladder*, *Womb*. The Juice with Wine, cures the *Turb*, cleanseth *Ulcers*, and drieth them up, and Cures all *Green Wounds*.

Figwort, or *Scrophularia*

Name

It groweth commonly in meads and the Play, by Woods, and low Grounds, and Meadows.

Never doth Growen this Herb, and in some the Sign Tawney, therefore excellent for all Diseases appropriate to the Neck, and Throat, while the Root is digested in White-wine, and the Juice thereof is mixed with Honey, it is good for the same.

Ulcers, it taketh away *Rheum*, *Spits*, *Scurvy*,
pains, and all Deformities.

Name. *Small Dropwort, or Filipendula.*

Place. It groweth commonly in dry Grounds
and Meadows.

Growth. This is under the Dominion of *Venus*,
Vertue. and it is very powerful upon the *Spleen*,
to open the passages of *Urine*, and Cure the
the *Strangury*, *Obstructions of the Reins*,
breaketh the *Stone*, *Wind*, giveth *Breath*.
If the Herb be Decocted in *Wine*, or the
Powder of the Roots be taken with *Honey*,
or any convenient *Syrup*; so it is very
convenient for all Diseases of the *Breast*,
and *Lungs*; and doth expectorate *Phlegm*,
Cures the *Cough*, and all Defects of *Urine*,
from whence it is call'd, *Dropwort*.

Name. *Figg Tree, or Ficus.*

Place. This Tree is not so frequent in our Gar-
dens, as in hotter Climates, it is Governed
by *Jupiter*.

Growth. The Juice of the Leaves and Branches,
Vertue. are hot and moist. The Decoction Cures
the *Leprosy*, and *Scurfs* of the *Head*, it
cleans the Face of *Acne*, and the Body
of *Scurf*, and *Ulcers*; the Juice kills *Warts*,
the Decoction Cures the *Bleedy Blaw*, *Tach-*
ach *Children*, *Scrophles*, being dropped
into the *Ears*, *Rings of Asps*, *Snakes*,
Serpents.

Superfluous The *Fraxinus* was once
eaten, or in decoction, and standing
Breast, and *Lungs*, *Belly*, *Womb*, *Stomach*,
Shortness of Breath, *Hoarseness*, *Coughs*,
Consumptions, *Dropsies*.

The Water Flagg, or Flower-de-Luce, *Name*

and dried *Irish*, *Pseudacanthus*. *Plant*

It always grows where water is constant, *Place*
as Ditches.

It is under the *Moon*, it is very cooling, *Quality*
drying. The Distilled Water of Flower, *Form*
Herb, and Root, Cures watery *Eyes*, and
Alleviates about the *Eyes*, it is a good *Re-*
medication all *Inflammations*, *Ulcers*, *Cankers*,
Sore Mouths, and *Breasts*. It Cures the
Nobles *Tongues*, and *Ulcers* in the *Privi-*
ties, by Oyntment or otherwise.

Toad Flux, or *Linaria*, *Name*

It groweth in all Countries by way sides, *Place*
and paths in Meadows, and upon Banks.

This Herb is Governed by *Mars*, it is *Quality*
hot and dry.

It provokes *Urine*, Cleanseth the *Reins*,
and *Bladder*, it prevents the *Dropsies* in
Cold *Phlegmatick* Persons, it opens *Obstruc-*
tions of *Liver*, and *Spleen*, Cures the *Tallow*
Fauces, expells *Poison*, promotes the
Course drives forth *Dead Child*, and *After-*
birth, it Cures the *Inflammation* of the *Uterus*,
Pimples

and Ulcers, Wounds, and Bruises, *It* self, commends it highly for Vending of Bones broke it is fitting to make Syrups Oynments and Plasters.

Garden Flower-de-Luce, or Iris.

It is Governed by the *Moon*.

Place
Governe
ment
Virtue

The Decoction or Juice drank with Honey or Sugar, Cleaneth the Stomach of gross or thick Phlegm, it Cureth jaundice, Dropsie, Collick pains, Agues, opens Obstructions of the Liver, Spleen, breaks the Stone, helps the Catarrhs, Croup, stopping of Urine, provokes the Terms, Cures the Cough, it refresheth Head-aches, and procureth Sleep; the Decoction Cureth the Piles, being fomented therewith, Gargled in the Mouth, Cureth the Gums, and Teeth, it Cureth the Gout, Ulcers, Fistules, Cankers, and noise of the Ears, it incarnates Wounds.

Fuellin, or Botanica Pauli.

Name

They grow in Corn fields very frequent. Place
by in fern Places.

They are Governed by the *Moon*; they do help all Fluxes, stop the Terms, heal Wounds, Cures Ulcers, Cankers, very good for watery Eyes, it consolidates broken Bones, and Wounds, Internal, or External. Taken in Decoction or Distilled.

Governe
ment
Virtue

(8)

Fox Glove, or *Vulpicanda*.

Plant.

Place.

Country.

Part.

It groweth commonly on dry Sands, and under Hedges.

It is under the Rule of *Venus*, being friendly to Nature; It is used with good success to *Green Wounds* by applying a bruised Leaf thereto. The juice put into old Sores, they do speedily Cure, and they do cleanse, dry, and heal all foul Ulcers, they do open Obstructions of the Liver and Spleen; being boyled in White-wine and drank: An Oyntment made of the juice, Cures the Kings Evil, Scabby Heads, &c. None excelling it. The Decoction hath been found to Cure several of the Falling-Sickness.

Fumitorie, or *Fumaria*.

Plant.

Place.

Country.

Part.

It groweth in Corn fields, every where. This Herb is under *Saturn*, and Cures all *Saturnative* Distempers; being Decocted in Whey or White-wine, by its self or with *Polipodium*, &c. Is very cooling and opening for the Liver, Spleen, Kidney, and Bladder; Purging the Blood and Stomach of Melancholly and Aduſt Humours; also from Salty Chollerick Distempers, which breed Scabs, Leprosies, Tetter, Itch, Ring-Worms, and sometimes foul Ulcers, it sweateth it out by Urine.

If you take the Powder of the dried Herb,

Felms.

[illegible]

24772.

Chris Goulet and Christopher

Place.
Govern-
ment.

It is one of the most agreeable in our Garden; they are of the and under the Rule of Expector- as to be, most suitable to the very corroborating to the mans body, for it Strengthens both and Heart, therefore it both Capillary Cordial, in Symp and Confection, used, good in Catarrhs, good against infection and in Fevers.

Get Inside

To improve the quality of the
Government of the United States

It is the duty of every citizen to
be informed of the state of the
Government and to take part in its
management.

The first step is to know the
principles of the Constitution and
the rights of the citizen.

The second step is to know the
history of the country and the
character of the people.

The third step is to know the
present state of the country and
the needs of the people.

The fourth step is to know the
principles of good government and
the duties of the citizen.

The fifth step is to know the
principles of justice and the
rights of the individual.

The sixth step is to know the
principles of morality and the
duties of the citizen.

The seventh step is to know the
principles of science and the
advances of the human mind.

The eighth step is to know the
principles of art and the
beauty of the human mind.

The ninth step is to know the
principles of religion and the
truth of the human mind.

The tenth step is to know the
principles of philosophy and the
wisdom of the human mind.

Name

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State

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Int

Gen

Com

Bus

Ind

Mar

Nav

War

Med

Agri

Fore

Fish

Mine

Quar

Trans

Comm

Energy

Health

Education

Recreation

Religion

Philosophy

Science

thing, it takes away all deformities of
the Skin, &c.

Name. Golden Ball, or Sage.
Place. It grows chiefly in woods, in the
open places.
Governments. It is cold & dry.
Vertues. It is excellent against the Stone,
the Kidneys, taken dry or in Decoction
with the Honey of Flowers, it is good
for Ruptures, Ulcers, sore Mouths, it loosens
loose Teeth, and it is a good wound Healer
for green Wounds, old Sores, Ruptures
fed with good success in lotions for
Months, Throats, or privy parts, of
either Sex; also the Decoction helps to
fasten the Teeth loose in the Gums.

Name. Goat-wort, or Arbutus.
Place. It grows by wall sides, being sown
in Gardens.
Governments. It is cold & dry.
Vertues. It is a sovereign remedy for
sores of the Gums, inwardly or outwardly
though the matter be very gross &
painful. It is also good for the
Gums, &c.

Gooseberry, or Grosbeak.

Name.

Of this Herb there are diverse sorts, but Place.
one is frequently found in Gardens of Italy
This Herb belongs to Venus, and is a Government
good cure for Cerebr or Sore. Strength
is given by it, the Bark is of
great use, being used in the Water
of Venice, or Balsamum, as the Persians
use to the quantity of a Dram, it
is good to cause speedy delivery in Child
bed, and very opening in all Obstruc-
tional Diseases.

Gooseberry bush, or Grosbeak.

Name.

They are under the dominion of Venus: Govern-
ment.
The berries unripe decocted in Sugar, as the
phlegm is in Urine, makes a swelling, a
loose Appetite, but especially profita-
ble for hot Colic, Scurvy, they are
recommended to stay Longings of Women
and Child, the Decoction of the Leaves
and Fruit cool all inflammations, as also St.
Antony's fire, it wards off the Scurvy,
the ripe berries allays the heat of Cholera
in the Stomach and Liver, Reins; and
weak the Urine and corrects the Acridi-
tie, but the unripe Berries cause cruds or
raw generate Crudities and Worms, but
may be prevented by boiling.

O 3

Winter

THEY ARE THE ONLY TWO IN THE
COUNTRY WHO HAVE BEEN AWARDED
THE HIGHEST HONOR IN THE
NATION FOR THEIR SERVICE TO THE
COUNTRY.

[illegible]

Groundfel, or Senecio.

...this type of production...

Wigner's work of 1929, which is in French, is devoted to the problem of the measurement of the position of a particle.

In other applications, the following
 Inflammation of the lungs, Impaction of
 the lungs, Pleurisy, Peritonitis, and
 other diseases, are treated with
 the same success. It is also
 used in the treatment of
 the following diseases:

Approved by Police

Heartsease, or Herb *Valeriana*

Name:

Beetroot is plentiful in Gardens, they Place.

It is a good medicine, especially for a high.

The herb is covered with a cold and Governance

The *Valeriana* of the Herb, it is a *Vertues*.

One of the best and most excellent

in a *Valeriana* is a good medicine for the

lungs, and the *Valeriana* is a good medicine for the

and *Valeriana*, where the *Valeriana* both got the

good *Valeriana*, it cures also the *Valeriana*

ons in Children, Falling Sickness, Phlegm,

Scabs, Itch, Scurl, and all defects of the

Skin.

Heartsease, or *Ginger*

Name:

It is a good medicine, especially for a high.

The *Valeriana* of the Herb, it is a *Vertues*.

One of the best and most excellent

in a *Valeriana* is a good medicine for the

lungs, and the *Valeriana* is a good medicine for the

and *Valeriana*, where the *Valeriana* both got the

good *Valeriana*, it cures also the *Valeriana*

ons in Children, Falling Sickness, Phlegm,

Scabs, Itch, Scurl, and all defects of the

Skin.

Harts

Hare Tongue, or Ligula Martia.

Place.

Government.

It is commonly found in dry places & amongst bushes and Trees; it is under the Government of Jupiter; and is very strengthening to the Liver; it is fit to keep the Spleen always by you; it is good in Dec. Acids, against all Obstructions of Liver, Spleen, Pancreas, it cures the Dropsy and Distention of all the Viscera of the Belly; it is good against the Fluxion of the Gall, it is good against the Bite of Venenous Beasts, and corruption of the Gums.

Name.

Halel Nut, or Avellans Nut.

Government.

They are under the dominion of Mercury: the Kernels of the Nut being pressed like sweet Almonds will yield a kind of Milk, which mixed with Honey is good for an old Cough, and cures the Rheumatism of Rheum from the Head, the Viscera and Shells dried and beaten to powder, mixed with Red Wine and drank, cures the Fluxion of the Collicies, &c.

Hare-

Flower wood, or Hawthorne

This flower wood, groweth about the same place
as the Hawthorne.

It is governed by Saturn; it is a cold
fine, thick quality, taken with the
black bile, and white bile, and is the
Stomach; it cures the Dropsie,
Convulsion, it cures the
fever, the Colic, the Constipation of
Liver and Spleen, it cures the
Influenza, the Rheum, the Poyson
and the Ringing of Serpents, it cures
the Eyes, cures Ulcers, Burnings, In-
flammations, St. Antonies fire, Itch, the
Fever, Convulsion, it clears the face of
Freckles, or Morpheus.

The Hawthorne Tree, or Hawthorne

It is governed by Mars, the Vertue
lying chiefly in the seed, which is called the
Hawke, which being dried and beaten to
powder, and drunk in White Wine, or
Rhenish Wine, cures the Stone, Gravel, from
Rheum and Bladder, they also prevent
the Dropsie, the distillat water of
the white Flowers cures the Lumbago
of the Belly, and the same Water is
good to draw out thorns, if you dip a cloth
therein and apply it to the place, it draws
them forth, or other things.

Hem-

Flaxseed, or Cicuta.

Name.

Place.

Growth.

Parts.

This Weed growth in all waste places,

This is a cold and dry, upon the

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Name.

Growth.

Parts.

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It is a weed growth in all waste places,

[illegible]

Good to look over and see
what is going on in the
world.

They grow in wet Grounds, and by Wa-Placc.

ter-fides. Mars is predominate over these Herbs, Governeth
being violent, danger of Flegm and Chol-
ler, unless well corrected. then they are
very proper for the Spleen, the Liver, Sci-
atick, and the Nephritick, they
kill Worms, and are good for old
Syms and Ulcers, they drive Wind out
of the Colon, swelling inflammation of
the

Feb. 21/4

None.

Place.

Conclusions:

1997

Plus:

General

wounds, Ulcers, &c. by adding a
drum of Beere or Ale in a quart of water
day in wine or better drink, to it cald the
Cholick, and the Leagues do very well cure
any Green Poyson.

Hylion, or Hylion

Plant.

It is governed by Jupiter. It is in the third degree, it is very attending
zing, cutting and opening, good for coughs, distillations, wheezings, shortness of breath,
gouts, humors, Dropsie, Jaundice, opens
obstructions, good for sore Throats, the
Quinsie, Tooth-ach, sores in the Eare, Fal-
ling Sickness, the Oyl thereof killed Lice,
and cureth itching, excellent in a Consum-
ption, taken either in decoction, distilled
water, powder, or oyl.

Hops, or Lupulus

Plant.

They delight most in low grounds.

Phae.

It is under the government of Mars, ve-
ry opening, it cleanseth the Blood, Liver,
Spleen, Keeps from Gravel and Stone, pro-
vokes Urine, the decoction helps to cure
Scabs, Itch, Tetter, and other blemishes
provokes the Terms, cures the yellow
Jaundice and bad Complexion, now it may
be gathered that Beer is more opening and
cleansing than Ale, but Ale as it is sweeter
is more nourishing and fattening.

Hore-

Name.

Place.

Goverment.

Particulars.

Horstail, or Horstail.
It groweth in upland dry grounds.
Adversary governs this Herb very spe-
cific.

This Herb decocted when it is dry, or
the Juice of the green Herb taken with
Honey is a remedy for those that wheeze,
or are short winded, for the Cure of Con-
sumption through long Sennels, or the
evacuated with Excretion, it provokes
the Terms, it relieves Pains, it cures
Boils, Ulcers, Jaundies, it is excellent
to strengthen the Liver and Asthmatic
disorders.

Name.

Place.

Goverment.

Particulars.

Horstail, or China Erythra.

This groweth in wet grounds.
This Herb is under Saturn, cold, dry,
and binding.

Horstail, the smoother is the best, it is
very potent in cleansing of Blood, either
inward or outward, by drinking the Juice
or Decoction thereof, or distilled water,
it also stops all Fluxes or Lasks, the Terms,
gelling of blood, internal Ulcers, excoriation
of the Bladder, Wounds, Ruptures,
Scabs, Strangury, the Cough, and In-
flammations, Pimples, red Face and all
breakings out, all Ulcers of the privy
parts of men or women: it loosens
gluti-

Name.

Place.

It groweth in waste grounds and high way sides and hedges.

Government.

Virtues.

This Plant is governed by Mercury: it is very useful for all Distillations of Rhus upon the Stomach or Lungs, Eyes or Teeth; the Root is used in Pills, the Juice Boiled in hoggs tare is good to anoint the head, to preserve the Hair from falling; it lengthens the Breath, cures Scalding, Burning, the Piles, Wounds, Ulcers; It stayeth the flux of Humours from coming into sores: it is called *Hottens-tongue*, because it cures the tongues of Dogs, if you put it in your shoes no Dog will bark at you; as such *Misaldus*.

Name.

Government.

Virtues.

Holly-tree, or Ilex.
It is governed by the Planet Saturn, the Berries are chiefly to be used in Physick, and have a great faculty to expel wind, if you eat ten or twelve of them ripe, new gathered they purge the body from slime and flegm, and clammy humours but if you dry the Berries and beat them into powder, they contrarywise do bind and stop all Fluxes, and the Terms in women; the decoction of Barke and Leaves are very good to foment broken bones, and such members are dislocated or out of joyn; also as Pliny

reports the branches of the Tree do defend a house from witchcraft.

St. Johns-wort, or Hipericon.

Name?

This Herb groweth commonly in meadows and Pastures; the Leaves being full of small holes. Place.

It is governed by the Sun, and under the sign Leo; this is a most excellent wound Herb as may be, if you make a decoction of it in white wine and drink it; or if you make an oyl or ointment, bath, or lotion: it proveth very effectual for wounds or bruises, it opens obstruction, dissolves Swellings, it closeth up the lips of wounds, and strengthens the weak and feeble members, it cureth spitting of blood by bruises or falls, also the biting of Serpents, it cureth those that have the Stone in the Reins, stoppage of Urine, Agues, Gout, Sciatica, Falling sickness, Pausie, by drinking often the seed in powder it purgeth Choler, and bruised blood, or congeal'd blood in the Stomach, and the vomiting of blood. Government
Vertues.

Ivy, or Hedera.

Name.

Growing upon Trees and old stone walls. Place.

This Plant Saturn governs; the flowers boyled in red wine, stop the Bloody Flux, the berries taken in powder cures the Jaundice. Government
Vertues.

Jandice, spitting of Blood, preventeth
drunkennes, any infection by Plague, &c.
It cures the Stone, if the powder of the
Berry be drank with white wine, opens ob-
structions, brings down the Terms, pro-
vokes Urine, easeth the Spleen, Vapours,
Stich, Head-ach, by heating the Leaves in
wine and applying them to head or sides,
the decoction of the Leaves cures Ulcers,
wounds, Burnings, Scalding, Sore eyes: it
is an excellent remedy for a Surfeit by
drinking wine, if you take the decoction
of Ivy, in the same wine you surfeited of.

Name.

Juniper, or *Rubus Juniperus*.

Place.

The Juniper Bush is common in Woods
and Coples.

Govern-
ment.
Vernes.

It is governed by the Sun, being hot in
the third and dry in the first degree, being
a great and admirable Antidote against all
infection and poysons, resisting the plague
and venomous beasts, opens the urinary
passage, the Terms and Stomach; it cures
the Drop sic, shortness of Breath, Con-
sumption, Convulsions, pains in the Belly
or Sides, Rupture: gives speedy delivery
to women. Strengthens the memory, com-
forts the Brain, cleareth sight, cures the
Gout, scurvy, Scabs, Leprosie, Itch, stops
Fluxes, cures the Piles, and all this and
more it performeth, by taking the Berries
in powder, in wine and drank, also the de-
coction

coction

section of the Branches, and Bark for application outwardly.

Kidney wort, or Herba Maralis

Name

It groweth chiefly upon stone and mud Place walls.

This Herb is under the dominion of *Venus* Government.

It is very excellent for the cure of Inflammations and preternatural heats, to refresh a hot languishing Stomach, hot Liver or Bowels; if you drink the Juice or distilled Water; if you apply the Herb outwardly it healeth red Faces, the Scorbutick spots and other outward heats, Pimples and Inflammations; it taketh away Redness, Gout, Sciatica, Kidnies, exulceration of the Reins; the Decoction is very good to bath for the Stone, pain and other outward evils, as swelling of the Cods, swellings of Neck or Throat, Kings evil, in Ointment or otherwise.

Knap-weed, or Stabe.

Name

This Herb commonly groweth in fields and meadows.

It is governed by *Saturn*, being cold and Government.

It is very powerful in stopping of Fluxes, also bleeding at Nose or Mouth and any broken Veins, it stayeth the Defluxion of sharp

sharp thin humours from the Head to the Stomach or Lungs, it cures the Peisick, Bruises by falls, Sores, Cankers, Fistulaes, sore Throat, Quinsies, Scabie head, and it performs by drinking the Decoction in Wine, and applying it to the place either by Fomentation, Ointment, or Decoction.

Name. Knot-grass, or *Centimodium*.

Place. It is well known to grow by paths and high ways every where in England.

Government. This is an Herb of the Planet Saturn, being cold, dry and binding.

Vertues. The Juice drank stops all Fluxes of Blood, spitting or pissing. Knot-grass cureth Inflammations, Aposthumes, Gangreen, Fistulaes, Cankers, Ulcers, Wounds, all Sores in the privy parts of men or women, also cureth green Wounds, the Gravel, Some stoppage of Urine, Running of Reins or Whites in women.

Name. Ladies mantle, or *Alchimilla*.

Place. It is commonly found in pastures and by wood sides.

Government. This is an Herb of Venus, very healing, allaying of heats, Inflammations, stopping Fluxes, Vomitings, the Reds and Whites in women or maids, helpeth Ruptures, also it contracteth the Breasts of women that

that are over grown with flagginess, and maketh them less and hard; the Decoction or distilled water being drank, and the Herb outwardly applyed, it also helpeth women to conceive, and preventeth Miscarriage; it is one of the best Wound herbs that be, to wash Wounds with the Decoction, and also to drink thereof, for it wonderfully drieth up the ill humours, and stoppeth the Flux, also cureth old sores.

Lavander, or Lavendula.

Name.

This Herb is growing in all Gardens, *Place.*

and dry in the third degree.

It is governed by *Mercury*, and a most *Government* powerful Herb it is, especially influencing

the Brain with heat, and strength of *Mercury*. *Vertues.*

It cures the Pains of the Head,

that proceed from a cold cause, and all

cases thence arising, all Convulsions,

apoplexies, Palsies, Falling Sicknes;

It fortifieth the Stomach, and freeth the

Liver and Spleen from Obstructions, pro-

moventh womens Courses, and cureth the

Opilation of the Heart taken in Deco-

ction, or used outwardly.

Lavender Cotton.

Name.

Place.

Government.

Vertues.

Being also a Garden Herb, and of Mars
 cure it is governed, much of the na-
 ture of the other Lavender spike; it very
 much relists Poyson and corrupt humours,
 the biting or stinging of venomous beasts;
 it cures the Running of the Reins in men
 and Whites in women; the Seed kills the
 Worms in the Belly or Stomach. a decoction
 of the Herb cures the Scab or Itch.

Name.

Ladies smocks, or Cuckoo Flowers.

Place.

Government.

Vertues.

These grow in moist places, or near wa-
 ter sides.

They are governed by the Moon, and
 much of the nature of watercreffes, and
 like efficacy.

They are very good for the Stone, Scurvy,
 the Appetite, and maketh a good Digestion,
 and procures a good Appetite, and
 strengthens the Stomach.

Lettuce, or Lactuca.

Name.

Place.

A common Garden Herb: this herb
 much used in Sallats.
 This herb is under the Moon, and
 like nature, cold and moist: they are good
 to allay the heat of Choler in the Stomach,
 they cool the Blood and Spirits and Beat

they assay Headach, Thirst, they procure Sleep, increase Milk in Nurses, they abate Lust, Venereous dreams, heat of Reins, heat of Urine, &c.

The Use of Letruce is hurtful to them that have ulcerated Lungs, spit blood, or are short winded, or are over cold stomached.

Lilly, or Lillium.

None.

Of these there are three kinds, that is, Water Lilly, the Lilly of the Valley and the white Lillies.

The water Lilly and the white are under Government the Government of the Moon, the Lilly of the Valley, under Mercury.

The water Lilly cools the Inflammations, heat of Agues, Both inward and outwardly used; they help the Distemper of the Head, the Seed and the Root stay fluxes of Blood, or humour either of Wounds or of the Womb, also they stay the Running of the Reins, or loss of Seed in the night sleep, and the use thereof extinguisheth the Generative Faculty: they also cool the Urine by drinking the Decoction in wine or water, also they cure the Freckles, or Morpew, in the Face, and Sun burn; and the distilled water is very effectual for all the Diseases abovesaid.

Lilly of the Valley.

The Lilly of the Valley strengthens the Brain, the Memory, all Inflammations, Pin and Web in the Eye it cures, also the Apoplexy, Palsie, loss of Speech and Gout.

White Garden Lillies.

The white Lillies resist Poison, Infections, pestilential Feavers, it cures the Dropsie, swelling in the Privities, Ulcers, scald Heads, burnings, scaldings, Hair restoreth. This being used in distilled water, Decoction, Juice, or made into an Ointment, it is excellent good for the aforementioned Distempers.

Liquorish, or Glicerisa.

Name.

Place.

It is planted in Fields and Gardens, and it is the best in the world growing in England.

Government

Vertues.

It is under Mercury his Government the Vertues have been generally approved good for the Cough and Consumptions, if it be decocted with other things or by it self: it cures also Hoarseness, Peisick, Wheezing, shortness of breath, and all maladies of the Breast, Lungs and Reins, it gives ease in the Stone, and brings away Gravel, and healeth Ulcers, the Strangury, heat of Urine, also the finest powder of Liquorish blowed into the Eye is good for the Pin or Web and distillation,

Liver

Liverwort, or Hepatica

It groweth flat on the ground near and Place
amongst water.

It is governed by Jupiter and Mars. **Use:**
This Herb as it hath the figure of
the Liver so it is good for all the Diseases of
the same, both to cool and cleanse it, and
cureth the yellow Jaundice; It is a small
herb in Dytt drink, it stoppeth the Reins
and helpeth the Running of the Reins, and
the Whites in women, very profitable for
those whose Liver and Blood is surcharged,
because it strengtheneth the Liver: It is
good against Itch, Tetter, and Ring-
worms.

Loole Strife, or Willow Herb.

Name.

Groweth chiefly by Water and in moist Place
ground.

This Herb of both kinds are under the **Government**
Government of the Moon, being an excel-
lent wound herb, and stops bleeding in a-
ny part, the bloody Flux, the Terms,
being drank by decoction, it cures sore
Mouths, therefore often used in Gargles;
also for sores in the Privities: in Fenny
Countries they burn it to drive away Flies
and Kites.

Government
Vertues.

Dosage.

Name. Lovage, or *Lonicera*.

Place. This is a Garden Plant, and will grow very large.

Government. It is an herb of the Sun under the sign Taurus, being hot in the third and dry in the second.

Vertues. This is a very great opener, and very digestive; it powerfully provokes the Courses, and brings forth Urine; if you take the powder of the Root the quantity of half a Dram in Wine, it heats a cold Stomach, and helps digestion, cures Gripings, the Colick, Wind, resists Poyson and Infection by Plague or else; it cures Agues, Gripes of the Belly, also the Quinsie, sore Throats: if you gargle with the Decoction it helpeth also the Pleurisie, also the Juice dropped into the Eye helpeth the Redness and Sight, the Face washed therewith, helps Spots or Freckles.

Name. Lung-wort, or *Pulmonaria*.

Place. This groweth only upon Trees, being a broad leaved Moss, growing chiefly upon Oaks.

Government. This is govern'd by *Jupiter*, and is a powerful cure of the Lungs, Coughs, Wheelings, shortness of Breath, being decocted in Wine or Water it cures Ulcers in the Mouth, Throat and Privities of man or woman.

Mad-

Madder, or **Indian Madder**, or **Indian Root**.
It is planted in Gardens and Fields for Plots.
Dyers use.

This Herb is own'd by Mars, being of Government
a very opening quality, leaving a strength-
ening binding quality behind it. It opens
all obstructions of Liver, Gall, Spleen,
Reins and Womb; it is a powerful cure for
the yellow Jaundice and blackness also me-
lancholy. it cures the Palsie, Gout, also
Bruises inward and outward; if you drink
the decoction in wine or water, the same
from decoctions is good for women, to sit
over that want their Terms; also it cleans
eth all Spots or Morphew from face and
skin.

Maiden-hair; or **Adiantum**.

It groweth commonly on stone walls or place
and rocky, there being two sorts white and
golden.

They are both governed by Mercury, be-
ing temperate as to heat, and very much use-
ful in pectoral decoctions and remedies, old
Coughs, shortness of Breath, yellow Jaun-
dice, provokes the Terms, brings forth
Urin, loosens the Belly, stayeth bleeding
and Fluxes; it strengthens the Liver and
fies the Blood; it stays the falling of the
Hair, the decoction used to wash the head
cleans.

cleaseth it from scurf, and causeth the
Hair to grow thick; it healeth all running
sores; very good for Bursting or Ruptures,
if you drink the decoction Juice or Pow-
der; it is a very good Cephalick, and break-
eth the Stones.

Mallows, or Malva, Malva.

Name.

Place.

The Marsh-mallow grows in salt Marsh-
es, the common Mallow is a weed grow-
ing in all Countries.

**Government
Partes.**

They are both governed by Venus; they
do very much Lubricate and open the Bowels
and Reins, being boyled in broth, or other-
wise, excellent in all Diseases of the Reins
and Bladder, and Urine, as Gravel, Stone,
Stoppage, it cures feaverish Agues, Cholera,
Gripes, Collicks, Excoriation, Peisick,
Pleurisie; helps women to ease Travel,
prevents the Falling-sickness: either taken
in Juice, Syrup, or by decoction; also
Oynment most useful is made thereof, it is
good against stinging of Bees or Wasps,
Poisons, Swellings, Inflammations, St. An-
thonies fire, Sores, roughness of the Skin,
and Baldness; if you use decoctions and
Oynments, it prevails against Cramps,
Convulsions, Kings-evil, Chin-cough, by
Bruises, Sun-burnings, and Morpew, good
for all Pains, and Aches.

Maple

Maple-tree, or Acer

Name.

Governance
Virtues.

This Tree is governed by Jupiter, therefore friendly to our Nature, and the decoction of Leaves and Bark, very much strengthens the Liver and purifies the Blood: it opens obstructions of the Liver and Spleen and cures Pleuretick sharp pains of the Sides, and Cholick.

Marjoram, or Majorana.

Name. 1

Both Garden and wild Marjoram are under Mercury; sweet Marjoram is a great Cephalick, and very powerful to comfort the brain, by virtue of its fragarancy and quality, corroborating and strengthening the Stomach, Breast, opens all obstructions in Liver or Spleen, Womb, Both this and wild strengthens the Spirits, cures the Dropie of wind or water Cholick, moves the Terms, Urine provokes, cures the Jaundice, the Scurvy, and all cold afflictions: as Palsies, Convulsions, also deafness, pains in the Joints by drinking the Decoction or Distilled water or Juice, the powder is a good Lincz.

Mari-

Name.

Marigolds, or *Calendula*.

Government

It is an Herb of the Sun, and under Leo,

Vertues.

The Flowers are chiefly useful, and very cordial, strengthening the Heart and Spirits, resists Pestilence, Small Pox, Measles, Feavers, Inflammations, Swellings; being much used in Posset drink, which revives the Spirits, succours the Heart, in Feavers whether malignant or no, they are good in Stomach Plaisters, as also the distilled water for the uses mentioned.

Name.

Maudlin, or *Ageratum*.

Place.

Vertues.

This Garden Herb is governed of Jupiter, it resists corruption, strengthens the Liver purifies the Blood, and is much of the same nature as Costmary, which is before spoken of.

Name.

Master-wort, or *Magistrana*.

Place.

Government

Vertues.

This Herb is ordinary in our Gardens. It is hot and dry in the third degree, and governed by Mars, the Root is exceeding hot and very good in cold afflictions in Stomach, or in other parts of the body, being decocted in Wine and drank is good against all cold Constitutions and flegmatick bodies, admirable to prevent cold Rheums.

Rheums and Distillations from the Lungs,
cures the Pile, Wheeling, provokes U-
rine, breaks the Stone and Gravel, brings
down womens Courtes, expells the dead
Child and cures fits of the Mother, cures
the Dropsie, causeth Sweat, relieves Poison,
Falling Sickness, Convulsion, it cures
green wounds, Gout, old Ulcers, and pu-
trified sores.

The Medlar tree, or Medlar.

Name:

They naturally grow in this Land, but
are chiefly found in Orchards:

Place:

It is governed by Saturn, and of nature
cold, dry and binding.

Government

It having attained to the state of rotten
ripe, the Fruit doth wonderfully streng-
then the Retentive faculty, and powerful
it is to stay all fluxes of Blood, or humours
in men, women or children; a decoction of
the Leaves doth the same, the Fruit eaten
by Women with child, stayeth Longings
and prevents their Miscarrying; a Deco-
ction of the Fruit and Leaves are good for
a Woman to sit over that is troubled with
too much flooding, also applyed hot to the
Stomach prevents the loathing or vomiting
of the Stomach: the Stones of Medlars
beaten to powder and drank in white Wine
is excellent good to break the Stone and
Gravel, and expell it.

Virtues.

Medlar.

Name.

Mellilot, or Melilot.

Place.

This excellent Herb groweth frequently in Fields.

Government

It is governed by the Sun; a most useful herb in Poultices, Oyles, Ointments, Plasters, and in Pomentations, it mollifies hard Tumors, Swellings, Inflammations, Pains; it mitigates and giveth ease (being applyed outwardly) to any part of the body, grieved whether in Head, Stomach, Sides, Belly or Fundament, it also hindreth the spreading of eating Ulcers, cureth the pain of the Ears: the Flowers of Melilot and Camomile are much of a nature and quality and used in Clusters to expel Wind, the Juice droped into the Eyes taketh away Filmes and cleareth the Eye sight, the Decoction drank strengtheneth the Memory and preserveth from the Apoplexy, Palsie and Falling Sicknes.

Name.

Mercury, or Mercurialis.

Place.

There being both male and female, French Mercury, are wild, growing in many places, also Dogs Mercury.

**Government
Virtues.**

It is governed by Mercury, its name sake; the Decoction or Juice drank surgeth Choler gently, also Flegm, being boiled in Broth, it is very wholesome and useful in Clusters and Baths, it moveth the Termed.
expelle

expels the after-birth, cures the Strangury and other Diseases of the Reins and Bladder, prevents the Mother, Agues, remedies Rheums, Catarrhs, Melancholy, the yellow Jaundice, takes away Scabs, Tetter, Itch.

Mints, or *Mentha*.

Name.

It is governed of Venus, hot and dry in the third degree: very corroborating to Head, Heart, Stomach, stayeth Vomiting, resists Poison and mad dogs Biting. Pains in Head or Stomach, chops of the Fundament, stayeth the Hiccough, provoketh Lust, yet keeps from Venereal dreams and pollutions, good for the Spleen, Gravel, Stone, Disury, maketh a sweet breath, they do mightily expel Wind and warm the Stomach.

*Government
Virtues.*

Mistletoe, or *Misseletum*.

Name.

This Vegetable grows not like other Plants, but riseth out of the arm of a tree, without Root, and is governed by the Sun, but it partake, of the nature of the Tree it grows upon, hot and dry, of very penetrating, subtil nature in both Leaves and Berries, the Turpentine of it is excellent to mollifie hard swelling Tumours and Impostumes, and discusse them, and ripens them. It is said, that the Leaves or Berries

*Place.
Government
Virtues.*

hang about the Neck is a Remedy for Witchcraft; the Leaves of Mistletoe made into powder and drank cureth the Falling sickness, if used forty days together; also the Apoplexy or Palsie, also the Juice of fresh Mistletoe dropped into the Ears cureth Imposthumes.

Money-wort, or Numularia.

Name.

Place.

It is a common Herb in moist places; and Venus owns it is dry and binding, and especially good to stay all Fluxes in men or women as bloody Flux, Leaks, the Terms, bleeding at Nose or Mouth; inwardly or outwardly healeth Wounds and Ulcers.

Name.

Place.

**Govern-
ment.
Venus.**

Moon wort, or Lunaria.

It groweth on dry grounds, and delighteth where much Grass is: it is governed by the Moon, it is cold and dry, binding, the Decoction stays fluxes of Blood and the Terms, also Vomiting, heals broken Bones, green Wounds: this is the Herb of which it is said it will open Locks and unshoe Horses, and many such tricks.

Moss, or *Musci*

Name

Of which there are divers sorts, some ^{Place}
upon Trees, &c.

Small Mosses are governed by Saturn; ^{Govern}
all are of a binding, drying quality; the ^{ment}
Oak, most binding, stops Fluxes, Vom-
iting, Bleeding; by the powder drank in
Wine, or the Decoction, also Baths; cures
the Drop sic and Head ach.

Mother-wort, or *Matricaria*

Name

It delights in rich Grounds and Gardens, ^{Place}
and Venus owns the Herb: it is good to
make a merry, cheerful Countenance, to ^{Govern}
drive away melancholy Vapours, and the ^{ment}
Fluxus *Hipocondriaci*; it settles the Womb ^{Virtues}
after Travel, it cures the trembling of the
Heart and faint Swoonings: if the De-
coction in Wine be drank some time
therefore, called *Cordiac*: the Powder
drank in Wine helpeth Women to speedy
Travel, provokes Urine and the Terms,
it cleanseth the Stomach of Flegm, cureth
Cramp, &c.

Moultar,

Name.

Monkshood, or *Arizela maris*.

Place.

Government

It groweth on ditch banks, and is governed by the Moon: the Decoction or Juice drank cures the Jaundice, Stone, Belly ach, Palsick, bloody Flux, Dropsie, Gout, Ruptures, Cankers, Ulcers, or any spreading Sores.

Name.

Mug-wort, or *Arrimofia*.

Place.

It groweth by high way sides and in fields.

Government

Places.

This Herb Venus rules, and useful it is for the feminine Sex, and cures these infirmities, as a Decoction made by it self or with other Herbs for a Woman to sit over; cures Obstructions, provokes Birth, breaketh the Stone; it taken in Water or Decoction or Syrup, also made into an Ointment, cureth Wens and Kings evil, Sciatica; it takes Weariness from Travelers, and Cramp: The Herb or Juice is a good remedy for the taking of Opium.

Name.

Mullein, or *Verbascum*.

Place.

Government

in it.

Place.

It groweth by way sides and Lanes, being sharp, whitish or woolly leaved; it is under the government of Saturn, very opening of the Stomach, Womb and Reins, yet very staying of Lasks and Fluxes, the Decoction

colic, gargled healeth the pain of the
Teeth, cureth the Cough, Croup, Rho-
mies, Obstructions of Bladder, the Chol-
ick and Gout; it cureth Warts Inflam-
mations Disjunctures.

The Mulberrie Tree, or Morus.

Name.

They are common in England, yet are Plac-
more planted where Silk-worms are kept,
being the Leaves are their only food.

This Tree is governed by Mercury, ve-
ry cooling of the Fruit; there is very great
difference for the ripe are very opening
and cooling; the unripe more cooling and
binding, especially being dried, and given
in powder stay Fluxes, also of Womens
Courses, Bleeding, sore Throats or Mouths,
the Syrup is usual, they stay the bleeding of
Piles or Tooth ach.

Vertues.

Mustard, or Sinapi.

Name.

This Herb groweth with us only in Gar-
dens and Corn fields, it is hot and dry in
the third degree. It is governed by Mars,
excellent Sawce for cold flegmatick Sto-
machs and cold Diseases, and as bad for
those that are hot and cholerick: it resists
Poison, strengthens the Heart and very
good to heat cold Stomachs and to be ea-
ten with Sallads, as now many use it: very
good it is for Falling Sicknes, Lethargy,
Sneezing

Growth
Vertues.

Useful, to prevent Agues, Roppage of
Urine, Sciatica, Tooth ach, Hair Bristles,
Spots, Morpew, Pallie of the Mouth by
Gargle, Pallie of the Tongue, Leprosie,
Lousie evil.

Name.

Hedg Mustard, or *Erimisci*,

Is much of the same Nature and Vertues,
but more powerful in Diseases of Breast
and Lungs, that many that have used the
Decoction for some time have recovered
their Speech, which by Hoarsness hath
been near lost: it also cures Joint Gouts,
Fistulies, Cankers, Ulcers, and remedies
the hardness of the Testicles.

Name.

Nail-wort, or *Vernibilius Veneris*.

Place.

It commonly grows upon old stone walls
and gravel places.

Government.

This Herb is governed by *Venus*, being
chiefly used for Diseases of the Fingers
and Nails, as Fellons, Whitlows, Impost-
humes, Wheales, Growings.

Vertues.

Name.

Nep Catmint, or *Cataria*.

Place.

It is only used to grow in Gardens.

Government.

This Herb is of *Venus* Government, being
hot and much used of women to bring
down Courses, the Decoction in Wine
being drank alone or with other things, it
so

so the Juice drank in Wine is good for
Colds, difficulty of Breath, Bruiſes, Venti,
goes, Cramp; the Decoction takes away
Scabs from any part.

Nettles, or Urtica.

Name.

This herb of 3 grows everywhere under,
and undesired, most pernicious to Gardens,
but the tender tops in spring boiled in
broth doth (by virtue of heat & an opening
quality) much good to cleanse the Stomach,
Blood and Reins of gross flegmatick hu-
mours which Winter breed, and are excel-
lent good for Wheezings, shortness of
Breath, Pleurifies, Gravel and Stone, Stop-
page of Urine, provokes the Terms, re-
sists Poison, Mad dogs, Serpents: the Seed
being drank in Wine cure Leprosies, Poi-
son of Henbane, Nitchade, &c. Morpew,
bleeding by smelling to the Herb: the De-
coction cures Ulcers, Scabs, Itch, Sciatica
or Joint Gout.

Night-Made, or Solanum.

Name.

This Herb of 3 grows under
walls, and in rubbish being most excellent
to cool Inflammations, also Eyes, Shingles,
Ringworms, Testicles, Gout or Ears, or the
immoderate flux of the Terms, being ta-
ken in the Juice or made into Ointment or
Oil, &c.

Place.

Growth.

Virtue.

Oaktree, or Quercus.**Name.****General
Virtues.**

This Giant like Tree, the Oak, is *Jupiter's*, being in all its parts very binding and drying; in the Leaves, Bark and Acorn cups, whether in decoction, distilled water or powder, do stay Fluxes, stop the Courses, Vomiting, Spitting of Blood, all involuntary shedding of Seed and internal Ulcers it healeth: the powder of the Cups taken in Wine provokes Urine breaketh the Stone of the Reins, healeth Sores and Scabs; the Water that is found in hollow Oaks is very effectual against Ulcers and Sores spreading, the distilled water of the Leaf is powerful to stop the Whites in women.

Oats, or Avena.**Name.****Virtues.**

The Physical use of Oats is chiefly to be applied outwardly, being fried with bay salt, and put to the sides, takes away fitches and pain: the Meal, or Flower is much used in Poultices to cure the Leprosie, Fistules in the Fundament, dissolveth hard Tumours and Imposthumes, it taketh Spots or Freckles from the Face.

On-

On Blade, or Berlin Park.

Name.

This Herb of the sea growth in shady, moist places, it is of admirable use for infected people with Pestilence or Pox, also for Wounds and Bruises, or Sinews cut : it is a singular good wound Herb, the Roots taken in Wine and Vinegar equal parts to the quantity of half a Dram or Dram of Powder, and laid to sleep after it.

Saturn, or Orchis.

Name.

The several kinds of this Herb grow in Meadows.

This is an Herb of Vew, hot and moist in operation, very powerful are the Roots to stir up Lust, and makes Men and Women fruitful.

The Roots being put into water shew their goodness ; for those that sink are effusions, those that swim not of value, being bruised and applied to the Kings Evil helps.

Onions, or Ceps.

Name.

Mars owns this Root, being hot in the third degree, very attractive and drawing the Corruption of any thing to its self, being bruised and applied : it is a present re-

medy

medy for a Burn or Scald, that is not very deep, excellent for a Plague Sore, mixed with Meduritate, it helps the biting of a mad dog, or other venemous Creatures, being roasted and eat: they cure an Old Cough, and kill Worms.

Name. *Ospino, or Crassula.*

Place It groweth in Fields, and Woods and Gardens.

Government This Herb of the Moon is profitable in all wounds, excoriations of the Bowels,

Vertus. Prick, Flux of Blood: Inflammations, Scalding, burnings, Quinsie, Ruptures, being mixed by distilled water, or decoction, or distilled water, or made into Oyls, Ointments, or Poultices: it helpeth also Quinsie, Ruptures, or barfishes.

Name. *Parsley, or Periselinum.*

Place. It is commonly sowed in Gardens, and

Government is a Mercerial Herb, hot and opening, it

Vertus. Strengthens the Stomach, and opens obstructions, provokes Urin, moves the Terms, opens the Liver, Spleen Reins, breaks gravel and stone, expels wind, resists venemous bitings and poisons, Cough, Cholick, Pains and Dripes, Bruiſes, Curdled Milk, Jaundice, Falling Sicken, Dropſie, by using the distilled water, decoction or rectified in convenient Liqueurs, as wine, &c.

There

There is another kind of Parsley, grow-
wild, call'd Parsley-brass, which is
almost of the same Nature, and doth some-
times break the Stone, if the Juice or
Seed be taken in white wine, or beer.

Parsnip, or Pastinaca. *Name.*

They are Garden, and wild. *Place.*

This Plant of Yew, is a great nourisher
of but something windy, and engenders
lust, and doth fatten the Body very much,
it cleanseth the Reins, and provokes Urine,
but the wild Parsnip hath a cleansing and
opening quality, very attenuating of gross
humours, resisteth the bite of any poi-
sonous beast, easeth pain in the sides, and ex-
pelleth wind in Stomach, and Bowels, and
provoketh Urine: the Root is good, but
the Seed much more forcible.

Pellitory of Spain, or Paritaria. *Name.*

This sort will grow with us very well if
planted. *Place.*

This son of Mercury is a good purger of
the Brain; by holding the Root in their
mouth, or snuffing the Juice up; cureth the
Gums and Teeth, and hinders the distillati-
on upon the Lungs, good in Lethargy or
Falling-sickness, Gout, Sciatica.

Name

The Peach-tree, or *Mala Persica*.

Place

Governance

Vertues

This Plant of *Venus* grows in Gardens only, and is very cooling in quality, good and very good for hot and Cholerick Stomachs. The Leaves and Flowers made into a Syrup, is a profitable Laxative for young people, and those that have the Jaundice; the Powder of the Flowers Strewed upon wounds stay bleeding, applied to the belly, kill worms, the Liquor of the Tree being opened in the bark is good for Dropfic, Cough, shortness of Breath, Vomiting, spitting of blood, stone; the kernels of the stones do ease the gripes of the belly and Cholick.

Name

Pear-tree, or *Pyrus*.

Governance

Vertues

This Plant of *Venus*, and the Apple-tree are discovered by their different tastes, their different Vertues, generally Pears do move the belly to a Laxative Constitution; the lower are more astringent and cool, moist, and being bruised and applied to a green wound heals it.

Pepper

To be used in the same manner as the other.
 on the **Pepper-wort**, or **Dittander**.
 This Herb of **Mars** grows in **moor** **Fields**, being excellent for the **Scurvy** and **Gout** in the **Joints**, it procures **ready** **delivery** to women; if they drink the **Juice** in **white-wine**.

Perwinkle, or Clematis. Name.

This Herb of **Venus** grows in **woods** and **Place** **orchards**. It is reported that if man and **Governance** **wife** eat it together it causeth love between **Part** them, it is very binding, stopeth bleeding **Flux**, and women's **Terms**, if drunk with **wine**, being decocted.

St. Peters wort, or Hypericon. Name.

This Plant of the **Sun** grows amongst **Place** **woods**, being of the same quality and **Governance** **Nature** of **St. Iohns wort**, good to purge **Part** **Chole-** **rick humours**, it cures the **Gout**, and **Scalds**, or **burnings**, made into **Oyl**, or **Oynt-** **ment**.

Pimpernel, or Anagallis. Name.

This Herb of the **Sun** grows in **Corn** and **Place** **Meadows**; being of a **pleasing** and **draw** **Governance** **ing quality**, whereby it draws **chords** or **such like things** out of the **flesh**; if you **put**

put it in the Nostrils, it purgeth the head of Cold, Wind, and Flage, and smeth up wounds, the distilled water cleanseth the face from roughness, morphest, or freckles: It is a great Antidote against Poyson and Infection, it provokes Urin, breaks the Stone, cures green wounds, and the Hemorrhoids.

Name. Ground-pine, or *Chamaepitys*.

Place. This sort of *Moss* groweth in some fields the Decoction being drinke is a special cure for the Strangury, opening all obstructions in Liver Spleen, or Courses, expels a dead child, and After-birth, cures the Gout, Palfie, Aches, Dropfie, Poyson, venomous Beasts, Ulcers, Sores, an old Cough: by Syrup, Decoction, or distilled Water: dangerous for Women with Child.

Name. *Plantane*, or *Plantain*.

Place. This Herb of *Venus* is found in all high wayes: it is cold, dry, and binding; good to stay all Fluxes, and womens Courses, spitting of blood, or Nose-bleeding, It is a good wound Herb; good for Ptisick, Consumption, Ulcers in the Lungs, Aches, Dropfie, Falling Spleen, Foot-swell, Burning or Scalding Ulcers in the Mouth or Privet, pain of the Head, Madnes.

Madness, Palsy, itching of the
beasts, as the dog, the cat, the horse, the
cows, Scabs, Worms, fretting Sores, by ap-
plying the Herb or Water.

Pellitory of the Wall, or Helxine.

This grows commonly by the borders of **Placc**
fields, and walls.

It is a son of **Mercury**, excellent it is to **Goum**
break the Stone, being decocted in white-
wine; also very good for an old Cough **Vertus.**
Shortness of breath, Wheezings: the Juice
taken, cures Ropage of Urine, Coughes,
Obstruction, mitigates pain in the Back,
Sides, heals Impostumes, Ulcers, Scabs,
Piles, Gout, Wounds; also Sunburn, and
Morphew, by Juice, Decoction, distilled
water or oymment.

Peniroyal, or Pulegium.

It groweth common in **Gardens and wa**
try places.

This Herb of **Yenus** is very hot; after **Goverment**
muzzing gross humours, cutting **Flegm** **Vertus.**
warmeth a cold Stomach, and Liver, Reins,
opens Obstructions, provokes the Terms,
brings forth the dead Child or After-birth,
stayeth Vomit, keeps from fainting, or
swooning, helps the Gout; a very good
bech Herb for women; especially for wo-
men wanting their Terms; it cures cramps,
Convulsions,

Cornellose, Juncus, Dracops, pain of
the Head; if you drink the Decoction, or
distilled Water.

Name. Peony, or Pionia.

Place. This Herb of the Sun grows in Gardens,
Government being both Male and Female: the Female
being less; the Male is proper to men,
(*ex vice versa*.)

Partus. Very effectual is the Root for Falling-
sickness, and Convulsions; also fits of the
Mother, the Night-mare, and Melancholy
Dreams; if you use to take a Syrup made
of the Flowers, or the Root in Powder
in *propria vehiculis*, I mean in some proper
Liquor: as in black Cherry-water, or Sack,
or White-wine.

Name. Plumbs, or Prunus.

Place. This sort of Fruit are governed by Ve-
Government nus; and as they differ in kinds, so do they
in goodness, the sour are cold, the sweet
hot; the sweet loosen the Belly, and the
sour quench Thirst and bind the Belly,
procure Appetite, allay the boiling heat of
Choler, and cool the Stomach; the Leaves
make a good Mouth-water to Gargle with
to dry Rheums, and heal Ulcers.

Polipody

Polipody of the Oak

Name?

This Herb of *Saturn* grows upon flumps of Trees; but that growing upon the Oak, is best and scarcest: it gently purgeth Cholick and Melancholy, it cureth quartan Agues, Spleen, Cholick, troublesome Sleeps, Cough, Shortness of Breath, weakness of Lungs, Polipus, or disease in the Nose, chops in the Fingers or Toes, by beating the Root small, and applying it.

Place?

Governance?

Virtues.

The Poplar-tree, or Populus,

Name?

Both the sorts of this Tree are *Saturn*, and grow in moist Woods, and by Water-fides; it cures the Sciatica, if you drink the Powder of the bark in Wine; also the Strangury, the Juice of the Leaves dropped into the Eyes, clear the sight, the black Poplar is held to be more cooling then the white; the Water that drops from the hollow of this Tree, cures Warts, Pusles, and Itch, the Oyntment called Populeon, which is prevalent against all inflammations.

Place?

Governance?

Virtues.

Poppy, or Papaver,

Name?

This Leger Herb or Flower is Garden and Wilde; it is a cold vertue in them that hinders hot Rheums, from distilling upon the Lungs, it provokes sleep, as all well

Place?

Governance?

Virtues.

R

know

know : the effects of Opium, which is made
of this Flower, it cures both inward-
ly, in Pulses it cures Inflammations, inward-
ly cures all Surfeits, the Pleurisie, and Fal-
ling sickness, &c.

Name.

Purflain, or *Portulaca*.

**Govern-
ment.**

Place.

This Herb of the Moon is very cooling,
remedying the heat of the Liver and
Reins; also cooling the Stomach, allaying
heat of Agues, and quenching thirst, cures
Choleric Fluxes, stops womens Courses,
Whites, and Gonorrhoea, Distillation, and
Phrensic, and heat of Urine, venereous
dreams, and Lust, vomiting, old dry Cough,
Ulcers in the secret Parts, Redness of the
Eyes, Crick of the Neck, St. Antonies-
Fire, Burnings and Scalding, and fastens
Teeth; it cures the Gout and Cramp, stiff-
ness of Limbs.

Name.

Primroses, or *Primula veris*.

It is a good wound Herb inward or out-
ward.

Name.

Privet, or *Alkanet*.

**Govern-
ment.**

Portues.

This Plant of the Moon grows wild in
Woods, in divers places, it cools Infla-
mations, good to wash sore Mouths, and
dry Fluxes, and heat in Wounds; by mix-
ing

king Lotions for any place afflicted with
heat, and for sore Eyes.

Meadow sweet.

Name.

This Herb of *Venus* grows in low Mea-^{Govern-}
dows, being used to stay Vomiting, stop ^{ment.}
Fluxes, Bleedings, womens Courses, Whites, ^{Place.}
Agues, being decocted in Wine and drank, ^{Vertues.}
it cures Fistules, Ulcers, Cankers, sore
Mouths, and Sores in secret parts: the
Leaves laid upon any place will draw a
Blister, the distilled water cures inflamed
Eyes and the Cholick being drank.

Quince tree, or *Cidonia*.

Name.

This Tree of *Saturn* brings fruit of a ^{Govern-}
cold, binding quality, stops Fluxes, pro- ^{ment.}
cureth Appetite, stayeth Vomiting, Faint- ^{Vertues.}
ing, Choler, Flegm, Poyson, Plague sores,
being eaten, or by Juice or Syrup.

Radish and Horse-radish, *Raphana*.

Name.

This herb of *Mars* is both garden and ^{Govern-}
wild: the Juice of Horse-radish very open- ^{ment and}
ing of Stomach and Reins, good against the ^{Vertues.}
Scurvy, Worms, it breaks the Gravel and
Stone, cures the Gout, opens the Liver and
Spleen, provokes Urine and the Terms,
and procureth digestion.

R a

Rig.

Name.

Ragwort, or Orache.

Government
Place.

This Plant of *Venus* grows in Pastures, a powerful digester and cleaner, the Decoction is good to wash Sores and Ulcers, also sore Mouths, Quinsies, Kings Evil: the Juice is found by experience to be good to heal Wounds and Ulcers in the privy parts, and Fistulaes, Aches, and Pain.

Name.

Rattle grass, *Rubrum & album.*

Government
Place.
Vertues.

This Herb of the *Moon* groweth generally in woods. It is good for Fistulaes and Ulcers, very binding and astringent, stayeth womens Courses, being decocted in Red wine, the yellow cureth the Cough; the Seed put into the Eye draweth forth Filmes without pain.

Name.

Rest Harrow, or Cammoak.

Government
Place.

This Herb of *Mars* is found in arable ground, very opening; it cureth the stoppage of Urine, breaketh the Stone, driveth forth Gravel of the Reins, helpeth the Rupture called *Hernia Carnosa*; the Herb being decocted with Vinegar easeth the pains of the Teeth: it cureth Ulcers opening all obstructions.

Rocket,

Rocket, or Erub, or Winter Rocket. *Name.*

This Herb of *Mars* grows wild in many places: they are famous into the head; if eaten alone and too hot; but they encrease Sperm, and stimulate Venerie and Concoction, prouokes Urine and cures the biting of Venemous beasts: used outwardly takes away all deformities from the Face.

Roses, *Rosa alba, Ruba, Damascena.* *Name.*

The Red are under *Jupiter*, Damask *Ve* Government *sun*, and the White are goverred by the *Moon*.

The bitterness of Roses, or the Juice *Verre* when they are new gathered purgeth Choler, but the Damask are most purging, and the White and Red are most cooling and drying and binding; when they are old and dry they are all excellent Cordials, especially the Red, being good for Head-ach, for Eyes inflamed, or Ears, Stomach or Heart: also very strengthening for the Bowels, stops Lasks; spitting of Blood, Heat, helpeth to Rest, stayeth the Whites and Reds in women and overflowing of Seed in men: all which and more is effected by the Water, Decoction, Syrup, Conserve, or otherwise.

Name.

Sun-dew; or *Rosa Solis.*

Government
Place.

This Herb of the Sun grows in moist places and bogs.

Virtues.

It is excellent to prevent and cure a Consumption: therefore it is commonly distilled in spirits of wine, with other profitable ingredients: it helps Rheums, Distillations, Shortness of Breath, Ulcers of the Lungs: cheers the heart, and helps the Palpitation of the heart.

Name.

Rosmarie, or *Ros marinus.*

Government
Place.

This Herb of the Sun groweth with us only in Gardens, though in other Countries it groweth wild.

Virtues.

It is an excellent Cephalick herb as any is, resisting all cold Rheums and Distillations from the Head, by drying it up and strengthening the Brain and Stomach, it prevails against Stupidity, Passion, Falling sickness, Lethargy, Tooth ach, weak Memory, stinking Breath, dim Sight, yellow Jaundice, Plague, Whites in women, Consumption, Cough, Colds, Deafness.

Rhubarb.

Rhubarb, or Rhabarbarum.

Name.

This Root of *Rheum* groweth in our ^{Garden} Gardens as well as beyond seas, and may be as good, but there are different sorts of Rhubarb, as Moske Rhubarb and bastard Rhubarb, being all wholesome Physick, good to purge Choler and Plegm, very safely.

It leaves a binding quality behind it, therefore good; nay the best Physick in a Flux; it wonderfully strengthens the Liver and purifies the Blood, and cureth the bloody Flux and defects of the Liver, Ulcers, Scabs, Sores, Jaundice, loathing of Meats, Stoppage of Urine, Stone, Evil, (call'd the Kings evil;) also Obstructions, Agues, spitting of Blood, Dropfies, Running of Reins, Sciatica, Gout, swelling in the Head, &c.

Rue, or Ruta.

Name.

The Garden as well as the wild are ru-Governed by the Sun.

It is a great antidote against all Infecti-^{Vitues,} on, Plague, Poisons; provokes Urine, the Courses, abates Venery, cures Agues, Cholick, Pains, swelling of the Cods, Pimples, pains of the Stomach, Spleen, pain of the Ears, Ulcers of the Nose and Head: it helpeth to make Corpulent bodies lean.

Name. *Rushes, or Juncus.*

Government. This Plant of Saturn is cold, dry and binding.

Place.
Virtues. The Roots do stay Fluxes, and the Whites, but are so turning up to the head, that cast into a profound sleep, therefore dangerous, and as of little use so in value. I care not a Rush is the old proverb.

Name. *Rye, or Secale.*

This Grain in Physical use is more digestive than Wheat. The Bread or Leaven of it breaketh Imposthumes, Boils and Swellings, cures pains in any parts.

Name. *Saffron, or Crocus.*

Government. This Herb, or Flower, of the Sun is one of the best Cordials in the world: it strengthens the heart exceedingly, resisting all Infections, Airs and Poisons, a little being given in any convenient Liquor, as Wine, Milk, Ale, &c. too much doth endanger, by reason of the great heat. It quickens the Brain, helps difficulty of breathing, cures Consumptions, very useful in Small Pox, Measles, Jaundice: the Root of all Crocus's is much of the nature of Hermodactils, viz. it purgeth Flegm.

Rose *R* **Sage,**

Sage, or *Salvia*.

Name.

This wholesom Herb of *Jupiter* doth resist the malignity of any food eaten therewith, and purifieth the Blood; amendeth the Liver, drieth up gross flegmatick humours, it helpeth Conception, provoketh Urine and the Courses, expelleth the dead Child and after-birth, cleanseth and healeth Ulcers, hindereth Miscarriage, spitting of Blood, pains of Head, Joynts, Falling sickness, Lethargy, Pallie, distillations of Rheum, Hoarsness, Cough, Flux, biting of Venemous beasts, quickens the Senses and Memory, and makes a good Gargle in all sore Mouths. Wood Sage is of the same Vertues, but most used in Decoctions for the French Pox,

Solomons Seal, or *Sigillum Solomonis*.

Name.

This Plant of *Saturn* groweth in Woods and divers places.

Government Place.

It is experienced good in all Wounds, Bruises or old Sores, inwardly or outwardly taken: it helps Bleeding, Fluxes, Running of Reins; it cures broken Bones and Joynts in man and beast, and beautifies the Face.

Vertues.

Sampier,

Name.

Sampier, or *Crisanthemum*.Government
Place.This Herb of *Jupiter* groweth only on
Rocks that are often washed with the
Sea.

Vertues.

It doth help Digestion, opens Obstru-
ctions of Liver and Spleen, expels Urine,
Gravel and Stone.

Name.

Sanicle, or *Sanicula*.Government
Place.This Herb of *Venus* groweth in shady
Woods, a very good wound Herb.

Vertues.

It cures Imposthumes, Ulcers, Sores,
internal Bleedings, Running of Reins,
stops the Terms, Lasks, Fluxes, sores in
the Privities.

Name.

Sarasens Confound, or *Sarasenica*.Government
Place.This Herb of *Saturn* groweth by woods
and wet grounds.

Vertues.

It cures Obstructions, yellow Jaundice,
Dropfies, inward Wounds, Ulcers of the
Kidneys, old Sores, Agues and sores in the
Privities, and sore Mouths.

Jack

Jack by the Hedge.

Name.

This Herb of *Mercury* grows under wall Government
fildes and hedges, and sometimes is eaten *Place.*
for sawce to late Fish, helping to digest
Crudities engendered by Fish or other-
wise.

It is very opening like hedge Mustard. *Verues*
good for the Cough, Flegm, Cholick, Stone,
the Leaves cure Ulcers.

Savin, or Sabina.

Name.

This hot Herb of *Mars* groweth in Government
many Gardens, killeth Worms, provokes *Place.*
the Termes, destroyeth the Fruite of the
Womb.

If dried to powder and mixed with Ho- *Verues.*
ney cureth Fistulaes, breaketh Carbu-
cles, Plague sores, helpeth the Kings
Evil, Cankers, Tetters, Ringworms,
Venereal sores.

Savory,

Savory, or *Sedum*.

Name. This Herb Mercury governeth, and is
Growth. a very good remedy for Colick and Black
Virtues. gallstones.

It helpeth the Mother, provoketh the
 Terms and Urine, cures the Lethargy,
 Dim Sight, noise in the Ears, Deafness,
 Gout, Palfie, Venemous bites, &c. being
 taken by decoction or otherwise.

Name. Saxifrage, or *Saxifraga alba*

Growth. Both Sorts of Saxifrage are Herbs of
Place. the Moors, growing in Meadows, very hot
Virtues. and diuretick.

Cleansing the Reins, breaking the gra-
 velly Stone. expelling Urine, the Terms,
 tough Flegm; opening the Stomach: re-
 sisteth Poisons, cureth Convulsions,
 Cramps: the Decoction in Wine or Ale
 drunk doth these, and the Juice dropped
 into Wounds heals them.

Scabious,

Scabious, or Scabiosa.

Name.

These three sorts of Scabious. Mercury governs, they all grow commonly in Fields and Meadows.

A good Consumption Herb, it helpeth Cough, breaketh Flegm, inward Ulcers, Imposthumes, Pleurisie, Sores, all sorts of Scabs and Itch, Wounds, Stitch, Freckles.

Scurvy-grass, or Cochlearia.

Name.

The several sorts are Japifers Herbs, growing by the Sea side, and in Garden.

It is powerful against the Scurvy, opens the Liver and Spleen, cuts gross flagmatic humours, helps Digestion and procures an Appetite, good in Dyet drink, cureth sore Mouths, Ulcers, Spots and Deformities of the Skin and giveth a lively, fresh Complexion.

Self.

Self-heal, or *Primella*.

Name.

Government.
Place.

This herb of Venus is commonly in fields, according to the name a man can heal himself of any Cut or Wound: it helpeth Wounds, Ulcers, Bruises, Flux of Blood, Sores (in both or secret parts,) if you drink the Decoction, or use the Juice to Wounds.

Name.

Service tree, or *Sorbus*.

Government.

This Plant of Saturn, being rotten ripe, like Medlars, doth stop Fluxes, Vomiting, bleeding at Nose, Mouth or Wounds, yet not so powerfully as Medlars:

Name.

Shepherds purse, or *Bursa Pastoris*.

Government.

This herb of Saturn is of a cold dry, binding quality, it grows amongst gravel and elsewhere.

Virtues.

It helpeth spitting of Blood, stop Fluxes of the Belly, and pissing of Blood, the Terms, cures the Jaundice, noise in the Ears, and very good it is for wounds of the Head especially.

Smallage

Shallot, or *Asp.*

This Herb of *Marthy* groweth in the
fifth grounds or Gardens, though it is
Partly, being a root and open flower.

It helpeth Obstruction of Liver, and *Ventr.*
Spleen, cures the Jaundice, provokes Ur-
ine, and the Terms, breaks the Stone,
cures Agues, Ulcers, sore Throats and
Gouters, Wounds and a stinking Breath,
either Root or Herb.

Sops-wort, or *Saponaria.*

This Herb of *Venus* outwardly applied
cures all Cuts or Wounds, inwardly *Uterus*
and the Terms it provokes, breaks *Gout*,
cures the French Pox.

Sorrel, or *Arsosa.*

(Name.)

Both Sorrell and Wood-sorrel are *Governant*
for *Venus*, very cooling and binding, cool *Ventr.*
ing Inflammations, allaying Fevers, procu-
ring Appetite, healing Ulcers, relieves Pe-
stilence.

Wood-sorrel is most cordial, singular
good in Fevers, and Wounds, all Defluxi-
ons, stays bleeding: the syrup is very use-
ful to allay thirst in Fevers.

Straw

Name. Strawberries, or *Fragaria*.

Place. This Herb of *Venus* is very cooling and opening.

Virtues. The Berries cool the Blood and Cholerick stomach, quench Thirst, provoke Urine, stay Vomiting, the Leaves and Roots good to be boiled in Whey or Water, to cool the Blood and Reins, cures the Jaundice, Ulcers, sore Mouths, Privities, inflamed Eyes, pimpled Faces.

Name. Succory, or Cichory.

Place. This Herb of *Venus* is a Field Herb and Garden.

Virtues. It is very opening, being decocted in Wine or Water, purgeth the stomach of flegmatick and cholerick humours, opens Obstructions, cures the yellow Jaundice, Dropsie, Agues, Passion of Heart, Inflammations, St Anthones Fire, the distilled Water good for sore Eyes, the bruised Leaves, outwardly allay Inflammations and swellings: the wild Succory is most bitter and most effectual to the Liver.

Stone

This Herb is covered wth down. The Branches boiled in Wine or Vinegar helpeth the spleen, opening of blood, expels the Colic, Jaundice, Rickets, and other evil humors. It is also good for the stone, if it be used with vinegar. It is very strongly it cures all manner of evil humors, the King's evil & more.

Sowthistle, or Tarentula, has

NOTE.

This Milk of Yew, groweth in many
grounds and Gardens, sometimes by old
walls and near Edges
They are good to cure all the Rheum
and other pains of the Milk that is in the
flask, lowered out is good for the head
and the wind, it drest with Wine
cureth a stinking Breath, headach, Cough
and Sore, two or three Spoonfuls of the
Juice drash with Oil, and Wine, quickly
taken, and safe Travel, it is good for the
body, it helpeth the Struggles, Cough,
Milk curdled in the Breast of a Woman,
Deafness, noise in the Ears, if dropped
in: it cureth inflamed Eyes, Piles, and
clears the Face.

Southern Wood, or Abrotanum.

Name.

This Plant of *Abrotanum* grows wild and
 female, grows in *Abrotanum* and
 The Decoction of the Herb cureth
 Rhe of Rumpes, icterica, Convulsion,
 Dribling of Urine, provoketh urine and
 Cholera, resisteth Infections and Poisons,
 Agues, inflamed Eyes, Red faces and
 Wheals, Vicers, sore in Privities, Bald-
 ness, French Pox, Mother, spleen, Va-
 pours, Stone.

Growth.

ment.

Place.

Vertues.

Spiguel, or Mei.

Name.

This Herb of *Yenus* groweth wild, and
 is in Gardens.
 The Roots are good to provoke Urine
 and the Couries, dangerous for the head
 ach, if too much be taken: it helps pains
 in the stomack, Mother, cuts Flegm, re-
 sisteth Poison and Venemous beasts.

Growth.

ment.

Place.

Vertues.

of this blide among many is to be found
 to be found in the very old and
 has been found in the old and
 should be used in the old and
 with the old and

ed

Name. Spleen-wort, or *Centaurea*

Government Place. This Plant of *Satureia* grows upon stone walls and grounds.

Vertues. It is a powerful Herb for all Diseases of the spleen: helpeth the yellow Jaundice, Running of Reins, Elicough, but the use of it by women hindert Conception: it cureth the stone, melancholy Diseases: the Root and Herb being boiled.

Star-thistle, or *Achillea*.

Name.

Government

Place.

Vertues.

Place.

Vertues.

Place.

Vertues.

Place.

Vertues.

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Place.

Vertues.

Place.

Vertues.

This Plant of *Mari* is common. The seed powdered and drunk in Wine breaks the stone, helpt the Urinary, Plague, French Pox, opens all Obstructions, and cures Agues.

Name.

Tansie, or *Epasacrus*.

Government Place.

This Herb of *Venus* grows wild and in Gardens: very opening and cleansing of the blood, stomach, reins and bladder and womb.

Vertues.

Wild Tansie stops the Lask and bloody Flux, Terms; it provokes urine.

The

The Garden Thistle helps the Kidneys,
and all Diseases of the Reins and Womb,
and Cramps, and Worms, now, ei-
ther in Decoction or in the manner is to
eat it in Teales: the distilled water of
wild Thistle cures the skin of freckles
and deformities of the Face.

Thistle, or Cardus.

Name.

Mar: rules them, and they in general
are good to correct the stink of urine, be-
ing boiled in wine: they help also the ill
smell of the Groins and Arm pits: also the
Cotten thistle being large helps Cricks in
the Neck.

Virtues.

Our Ladies thistle, or large leaved thistle,
is *Jupiter*: it is as good as *Cardus* be-
ne-
dian for Liver and Spleen, Agues, the
Plague, Small Pox, pains anditches.

**Fullers Thistle, or Tessel, or
Dipsac.**

Name.

This Herb of *Venus* groweth wild and
in Gardens.

*Govern-
ment.*

Their common use being for Cloth-
dressers, but the Physical use is to boil
them in wine or water, and they will
cure Cankers, Fittulces, Warts, Worms,
in the Ears, red Face, being washed there-
with also Cloths.

Place.

Virtues.

Name.

Treacle Mustard, or **Hallimond Mustard.**

Goverment:

Vertues.

Both this and Mustard must be used
Herbs of Saturn, and do more violently
upwards and downwards: it provokes or
forces the Courses, that it causeth abortion
in Clifters, it cureth the Scirrhus, it relieveth
Roth Poison, therefore a special ingredient
in Methuride, and Treacle, used in some
cases for Mustard.

Name.

Black thorn, or **Spina nigra.**

Goverment

Vertues.

This son of Saturn is cold, dry and binding.
It stayeth blood in Nose, Mouth, Eyes, Courses,
Leaves and Berries are good for mouth
Gargles: the Conferve of Stems stayeth
Lasks.

Name.

Thorough way, or **Perfolium.**

Goverment

Place.

Vertues.

This herb of Saturn grows in many Corn
fields.
It is a very good Vulpary herb, helpe
Wounds, Bruises, Ulcers, Ruptures, inward
ward or outward, the Decoction of it in
wine or water being drank, or the Pow
der

Decocted in water, or in wine, and
applied. No good use of the Decoct.

Time, or History T

This Herb of *Thymus* is called *Thymus* - *Commune*
in the whole world, in the *Isles* of the
Lungs, in the *Isles* of the *Isles*, in the
the *Isles* of the *Isles*, in the *Isles* of the
it kills worms, and cures the *Isles* of the
gives good delivery to women, cures
cures swellings, Sciatica, Gout, Gout
led, expel wind, if you eat the Herb or
drink the Decoct: with time or mother
of time doth the same, and strengtheneth
blood and strength, helpeth *Isles*,
Yawning.

Herb of *Thymus* or *Thymus* T

This herb of the *Isles* is called *Thymus* - *Commune*
of *Isles* places. It is called *Thymus* - *Commune*
It is excellent for *Isles* and *Isles* - *Commune*
Astringent, stops Bleeding, Flux, Terms,
alays the heart in Fevers, Relieves,
small Pox, the Decoct in wine, or
of the powder of the Root, is efficacious
in any Fevers, in the Purples, or else;
being a general antidote against all Poison
or Infection: the Root taken doth open
Obstructions of the Liver, Lungs, Spleen;
cures the yellow Jaundice, it remedies A-
bortion, helps the Gout, Ruptures, Tooth
ach,

Wall Flowers; or, Flaxen-haired

The Flower is to be dissolved into a Syrup of open Obstructions of the Livers and Spleen, which thereby becomes after which it becomes very strong, and is used in the Mixture, and is to be dissolved in the

Name:

This Plant of the Saw is a great anti-Government
dote against Poison and Infections, by ~~Wounds~~
Lewens, Blisters or Fire, which will be-
fore the shell be Tilled with the Oiled
first Epidemical Diseases, the middle they
bind and stop till Worms, and they will
flamorous in the throat, taking for a sign
Venomous blisters, and will cure Ointment
Salt and Honey, they cure Carbuncles,
stop Fluxes, the Terms: a preserved Wal-
nut is good against Infection, taken in the
morning fasting, the Oil of the old Ker-
nels cure Deafness, put into the Ear.

This plant of the Moon deliquesces

minor women, if you drink the Detection
dissolving Blood, Fluxes of Blood in
The Leaves, Bark and Seed Ray Blood.

(166)

Woad, Dyer weed, or Woad

Place. This Herb of Mercury groweth in wet
places.
Part. It is being distilled, very curing of
Plegnes and greivous humours, dissolves hard
Humours, cures the highest Venereal
Sore, resisteth Pestilence, kills Worms.

Wheat, or Trilium.

Gov. Place. This Grain of Venus, if you express
the Oyle, it cures all Tetter, Ring
worms, Ulcers, Chaps in hands, the
Flower of great use in Pockles, be-
ing boiled in Meger and applyed bindeth
on the Joint, and cures the Rick-
ets.

Willow tree, or Salix.

Gov. Place. This Plant of the Moon delights near
water.
Part. The Leaves, Bark and Seed may Bleed-
ing, spitting Blood, Fluxes of Blood in
men or women, if you drink the Decoction
of

of wine: it also cures the ...
mining, Cholick, Pains, heat of Lute, the
Sight; it cleans the face, if washed therewith;
with; dries up Dandrif.

Wood, or Rose

This Plant of ...
Dyeing it is cool and ...
Blackish ...
barreness of the Spine, ...
ons in any part.

VVod-bind, or, Periwinkle

This Plant of ...
hedges, very opening and clearing good
for the Lungs and ...
peneth Obstructions, provokes urine, the
Fetus and ready Delivery, if you drink
the Decoction of the Flowers or Leaves
the Obstruction cures Freckles, Cramps,
Convulsions, Pains,
shedding of Hair, and helps the running
of Rags and whites in women, also ...

VVine

SECRET

Verne

This Herb of Mars, are two sorts:
common and Romain.

It is hot and dry, and by its bitterness purifies the Blood and procures a good Digestion, helps Discretion, helath Diseases, yellow Jaundice, provokes the Urine, cures the Bitings of Venomous Beasts, and Loosen of the Throat: the use of it preserves the body in health and kills worms.

WALK

Yarrow; or *Millefolia*.

7000

Getting

Notes.

[illegible]

••••• V V

Gedory:

Zedory, or Zalaria

Name

This Herb of *Mars* is hot and dry in Government the second degree.

It doth mightily expel wind, scift Poi-*Vermes*,
son and Infection, stop Fluxes and Terms,
stay Vomiting, kill VVorms: you may
take of the Powder of the Root half a
Dram in any convenient Liquor, as wine,
posset drink, &c.

FINIS

Radix of Zingiber

This Herb of Zingiber is hot and dry in the
third degree.
It does mildly expel wind, (as the
for and infection, stop Fluxes and
day Vomiting, Rithy Vomine: For
take of the Powder of the Root
Draw in any convenient liquor, as wine,
collate drink, &c.

FINIS

It is a most singular and
valuable Medicine, is recommended
yearly for your benefit, its efficacy
is proved (generally approved by all
Physicians) to be the best of Vegeta-
bles, as experienced by Van Helmont
and Paracelsus, and other great Physi-
cians, esteemed as the greatest Cordial
Preserver of the Body from Corruption,
and the best Antidote against Infection
of all kind, and Insulation, and of any Medi-
cine may be said to be universally good
for all Persons, Constitutions and Dis-
eases it is this: Neither can any Vege-
table Medicine exceed it. It cures all
Agues or Fevers, quartan, tertian or
quotidian; also all Asthma, Palsies,
Convulsions, Falling sickness, Consump-
tions of the Lungs, all decays in the vital
and noble Parts, resisting Corruption
Crudities, frequently experienced, ex-
cellent for Colic, Gripping of the Guts
and all cold Diseases and Plagues, ad-
mirable

is to drop from ten to forty, or upwards,
from four feet. While mine in Fells
continued to rise, however, I was
a mile off, on a very steep slope, and
standing on an bare rock. I saw that
the magnetic rock presents the same
form everywhere, and presents everywhere
the same appearance, as far as I could
see, and to be had at my Fells with
little difficulty, at the rate of five
shillings the cwt. From my House in
Winchester Street, being the Sign of
the Golden Ball near Broad Street,
London, on the 21st of May, 1781.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which are arranged in a columnar fashion. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are written in a more formal, printed style. The list includes names such as "John Smith", "Mary Jones", and "Robert Brown", and addresses such as "123 Main Street", "456 Elm Street", and "789 Oak Street".

THE

CONVENTIONS

OF THE

*Tea-Parties, and Lovers
of the Public Good,
and to none other.*

By the

Author of the *Book*,
which may be said to
be the only one of its kind,
and which has been
translated into many
languages, and is now
being re-issued in a new
and improved edition.

For

which design was chiefly promou'd
carried on, and still encouraged by
our Gracious King, as the *Primum mo-
bile*, giving Life, Virtue and Encou-
ragement to all Ingeniories, and pro-
fitable Undertakings, for the good of
all his People in his Dominions;
witness the Honourable Society, ho-
nour'd with a Royal Title, and like-
wise the daily Encouragement that
persons of Parts and Industry do often
receive from his Majesty's particular
support, all which speaks loud his
praise. Be pleased now to take notice
these three Experiments which I men-
tion. I have found very profitable,
and they are these; first a *Hot Bath*,
by Steam, most delightful and power-
ful in cure of most Diseases, a descrip-
tion of which you may read more at
large in this Book, page 86. Secondly
a new invented *oven*, which doth with
a small *Fire* or bake a good quantity
of any thing, and distill, and boil a *Pot*
or *Stew*, all with the same charge of
fire, time, and labour, and is move-
ble. The last is most admirable, which
is a compleat *Charnel*, that shall
will

there is place without for a Horse,
which one Horse can scarcely draw, or
two Horses can draw but in one
way, which I think may prove
no small benefit (when once used) to
the Common wealth, and further, to
confirm what I have writ, the Chariot
is so well contrived, that a man that
sits in it may move it without a horse
which shews the possibility of what's
mentioned with a Horse, it is also
as strong and more useful to travel
than the common way, and not
dearer.

I mention these things, that publick
spirited Persons may be encouraged
to worthy and good Enterprizes, not
doubting but a better Genius may go
beyond all done before, according to
the saying, *facile inventis addere*. I
wish that after Ages may be behold-
ing to this Generation for good Inven-
tions, all being highly promoted by
our King, and divers worthy Nobles
now at Court: Let future Ages say
that more was found in this Kings
Reign than in many former or succeed-
ing.

A

...the ...
...of the Honourable Society
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...and Generous Per-
...is ...
...they shall be welcome
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...with a ...
...and more ...
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...all being highly promoted by
our ... and divine worthy ...
...at Court: for in our Age ...
...more was found in this ...
...in many former ...
...

